

# 11A GRAMMAR adverbs (manner and modifiers)

a Make adverbs from the adjectives.

bad	_____	dangerous	_____	good	_____	noisy	_____
careful	_____	easy	_____	hard	_____	quiet	_____
cheap	_____	fast	_____	loud	_____	slow	_____

b Write sentences for pictures 1–12. Use an adverb from a.



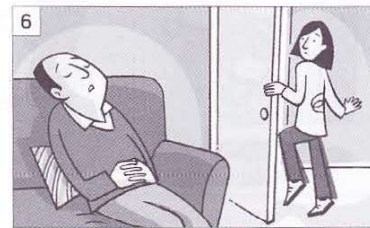
- 1 She's eating noisily.  
 2 He's driving \_\_\_\_\_.



- 3 He's writing \_\_\_\_\_.  
 4 She passed the exam \_\_\_\_\_.



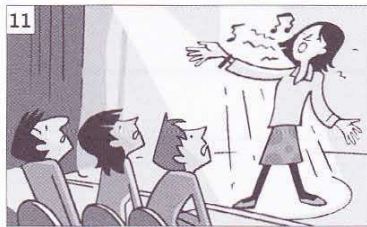
- 5 They're dancing \_\_\_\_\_.  
 6 She's opening the door \_\_\_\_\_.



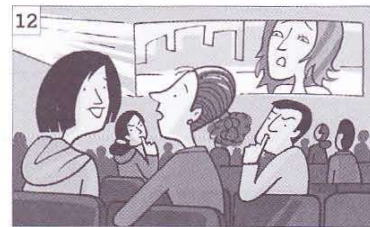
- 7 She's running \_\_\_\_\_.  
 8 He's working \_\_\_\_\_.



- 9 She bought them \_\_\_\_\_.  
 10 He's driving \_\_\_\_\_.



- 11 She's singing \_\_\_\_\_.  
 12 They're talking \_\_\_\_\_.



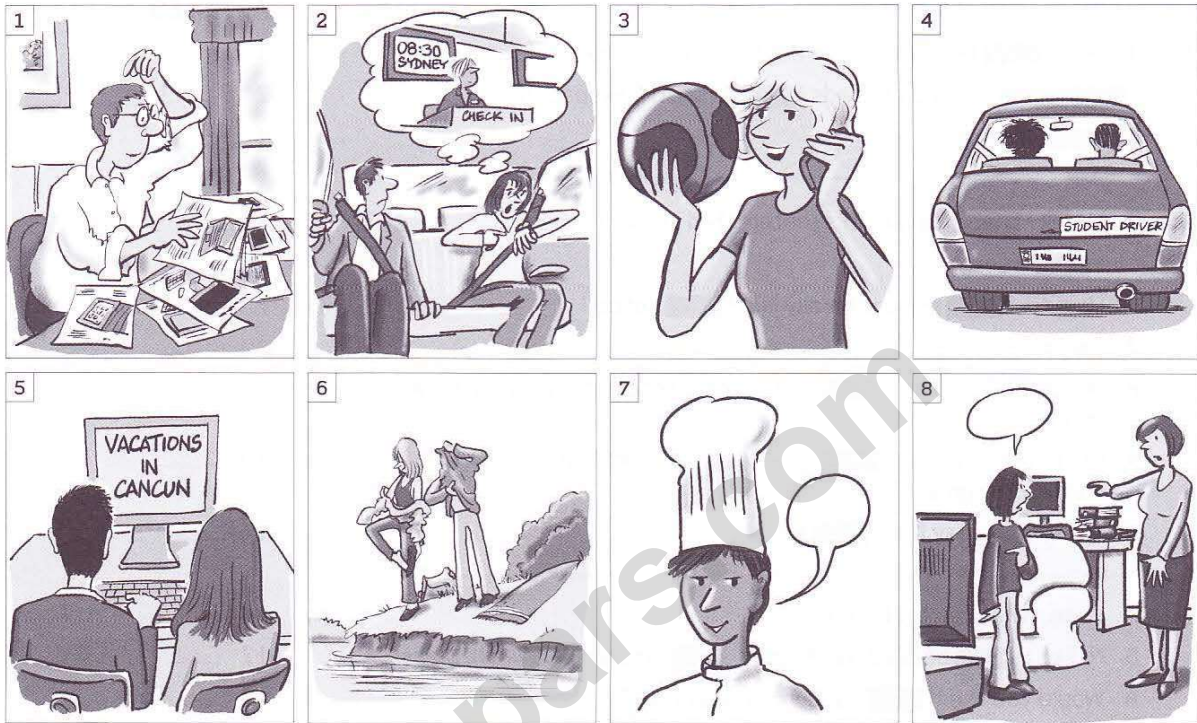
## activation

c Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Say the sentences with a modifier (*very, really, incredibly*).

He's driving very slowly.

# 11B GRAMMAR verbs + infinitive

a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with *to* + a verb in the infinitive.



- 1 Steve wants to buy a new computer.
- 2 We need \_\_\_\_\_ at the airport by 7:00 a.m.!
- 3 Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ basketball on Saturday?
- 4 She's learning \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 We're planning \_\_\_\_\_ to Mexico for our vacation next summer.
- 6 They decided \_\_\_\_\_ for a swim.
- 7 I'm hoping \_\_\_\_\_ a job in a nice restaurant.
- 8 I promise \_\_\_\_\_ my homework when the TV show is finished.

b Complete the dialogues with *Would* or *Do / Does*.

- 1 A \_\_\_\_\_ your roommates like to come to dinner?  
B Why don't you ask them? I'm sure they'd like to.
- 2 A \_\_\_\_\_ you like another coffee?  
B No, thanks. Just a glass of water, please.
- 3 A \_\_\_\_\_ your husband like cooking?  
B Yes, he loves it.
- 4 A \_\_\_\_\_ you like R&B?  
B No, I prefer rock music.
- 5 A \_\_\_\_\_ you like to come to the movies with us tonight?  
B Sorry. I'm going out to a restaurant with Mark tonight.

## activation

c **Test your memory.** Cover the sentences in a. Look at the pictures and say the sentences.

# 11C GRAMMAR articles: a, the, and no article (-)

a Complete the articles column with *a*, *the*, or (-).

		ARTICLES
1	Jarek is <sup>1</sup> _____ best student in our English class. He's <sup>2</sup> _____ journalist, and he reads <sup>3</sup> _____ English newspapers on <sup>4</sup> _____ Internet.	1 <u>the</u> 2 <u>a</u> 3 <u>-</u> 4 <u>the</u>
2	A I think <sup>5</sup> _____ men are more interested in soccer than <sup>6</sup> _____ women. B Hey! I'm <sup>7</sup> _____ girl and I really like <sup>8</sup> _____ soccer! A Do you? B Yes, my father was <sup>9</sup> _____ professional soccer player when he was young. A Oh, really? There's <sup>10</sup> _____ good game on next Saturday. Would you like to come? B Sure, if you pay for <sup>11</sup> _____ tickets!	5 _____ 6 _____ 7 _____    8 _____ 9 _____ 10 _____ 11 _____
3	A Hello. What can I get you? B I'd like <sup>12</sup> _____ bottled water and <sup>13</sup> _____ chicken sandwich, please. A Would you like <sup>14</sup> _____ sandwich hot or cold? B Hot, please. And can I have <sup>15</sup> _____ glass, please? A Of course. Would you like me to close <sup>16</sup> _____ window? B No, I'm fine, thanks. It isn't cold.	12 _____    13 _____ 14 _____ 15 _____ 16 _____
4	A What do you use your iPad for? B Well, I have a lot of <sup>17</sup> _____ books. I love <sup>18</sup> _____ reading. A Me too. I'm reading <sup>19</sup> _____ book by John le Carré right now. B Really? What's it called? A It's called <i>Tinker, Tailor, Soldier, Spy</i> . B What's it about? A It's about spies, and the Cold War. There was <sup>20</sup> _____ movie of it, and it was also on <sup>21</sup> _____ TV some years ago.	17 _____    18 _____ 19 _____ 20 _____ 21 _____
5	A What time do you finish <sup>22</sup> _____ work? B About 5:30. But I don't usually get <sup>23</sup> _____ home before 7:00. A What time do you have <sup>24</sup> _____ dinner? B About 8:00, when <sup>25</sup> _____ children are in <sup>26</sup> _____ bed. A How do you relax in <sup>27</sup> _____ evening? B I watch <sup>28</sup> _____ TV. I usually go to sleep on <sup>29</sup> _____ sofa!	22 _____ 23 _____ 24 _____ 25 _____    26 _____ 27 _____ 28 _____    29 _____

## activation

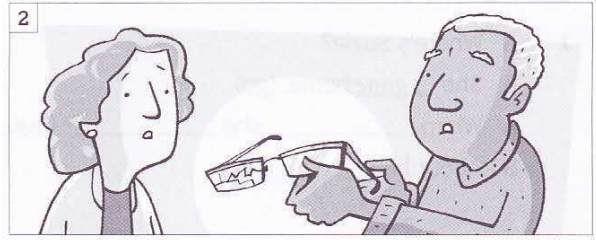
b Cover the **ARTICLES** column. Practice the dialogues on this page with a partner.

# 12A GRAMMAR present perfect

a Write sentences in the present perfect.



1 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ this movie? (see)



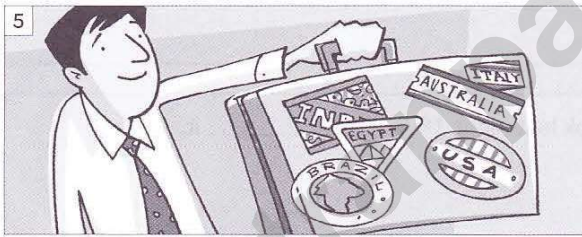
2 Oh, no! I \_\_\_\_\_ my glasses. (break)



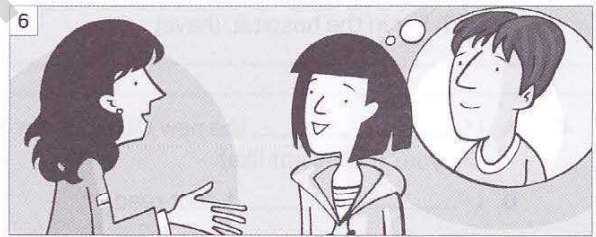
3 It was a mistake. I \_\_\_\_\_ it. (not wear)



4 They \_\_\_\_\_ a new car. (buy)



5 Alex \_\_\_\_\_ all over the world. (travel)



6 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ Anna's new boyfriend? (meet)



7 They \_\_\_\_\_ all the cookies! (eat)



8 Don't turn it off! The movie \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish)



9 \_\_\_\_\_ the boss \_\_\_\_\_? (arrive)



10 He \_\_\_\_\_ my bag! (take)

## activation

b Test your memory. Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Remember the sentences.

## 12B GRAMMAR present perfect or simple past?

a Write the verbs in the present perfect or simple past. Use the correct form of *be* or *go*.

- 1 A Where's Suzie?  
 B She <sup>1</sup>'s *gone* home. (go)  
 A When <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_? (leave)  
 B About half an hour ago.



- 2 A <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ to the new Italian restaurant on Elm Street? (be)  
 B Yes, we have. We <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ last week. The food <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ great. (go, be)

- 3 A <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ Marianna \_\_\_\_\_? (arrive)  
 B No, she couldn't come. Her mother <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ an accident yesterday, and she's with her in the hospital. (have)

- 4 A I <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ the new Clive Cussler book last night. I <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ it. Did you? (finish, not like)  
 B I <sup>10</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ it. (not read)



- 5 A <sup>11</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ you ever \_\_\_\_\_ karaoke? (sing)  
 B No, I <sup>12</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ . I <sup>13</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ to a karaoke party with some friends a few months ago, but I <sup>14</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ anything. (go, not sing)

- 6 A <sup>15</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ to Paris? (be)  
 B Yes, I <sup>16</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ .  
 A When <sup>17</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ there? (go)  
 B When I <sup>18</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ in school, for an end-of-year trip. (be)  
 A <sup>19</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a good time? (have)  
 B Yes. It <sup>20</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ fantastic. (be)

### activation

b Practice the dialogues on this page with a partner.

## 12C GRAMMAR review: question formation

a Write questions for the answers.

1	<i>What does</i> your brother <i>do</i> ? (do)	He's a doctor.
2	_____ to class today? (get)	I came by bus.
3	_____ Shakira from ? (be)	From Colombia, I think.
4	_____ on the weekend? (get up)	At 8:00. I like getting up early.
5	_____ brothers and sisters _____ ? (have)	One brother. I don't have any sisters.
6	_____ on vacation last year? (go)	We went to Tenerife.
7	_____ your grandparents _____ ? (live)	In a town about 50 miles away.
8	_____ anything good right now? (read)	Yes, I'm reading a Terry Pratchett book.
9	_____, Indian food or Chinese food? (prefer)	Chinese food. I don't like Indian food very much.
10	_____ your homework? (do)	No, I'm going to do it this evening.
11	_____ on Friday night? (go out)	Yes, we are. We have tickets for a concert.
12	_____ your brother? (be)	He's 22.
13	_____ English classes? (have)	Twice a week. On Tuesdays and Thursdays.
14	_____ Maria _____ home early? (go)	Because she didn't feel well.
15	_____ Shakespeare _____ ? (be born)	In 1564.

### activation

b Test your memory. Cover the questions and look at the answers. Remember the questions.