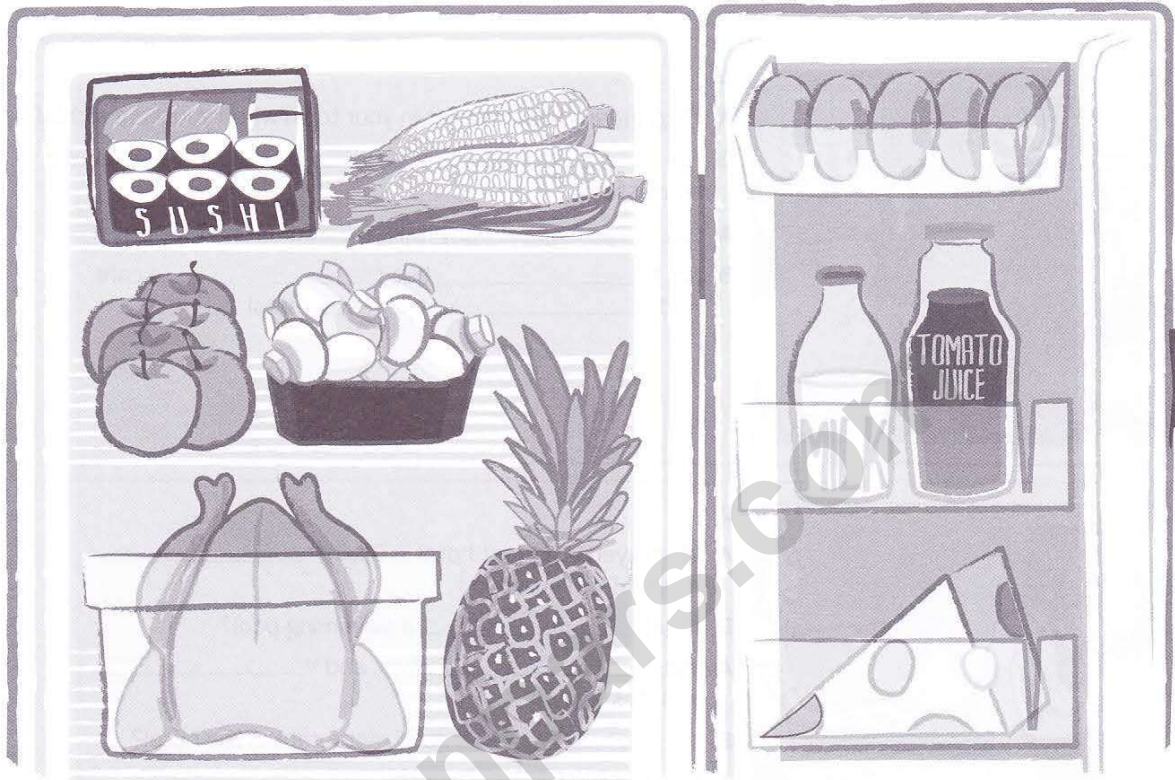


9A GRAMMAR countable / uncountable nouns;
a / an, some / any



a Look at what's in the refrigerator. Write the questions and short answers.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 butter? | <i>Is there any butter?</i> | <i>No, there isn't.</i> |
| 2 sushi? | _____ | _____ |
| 3 carrots? | _____ | _____ |
| 4 cheese? | _____ | _____ |
| 5 fish? | _____ | _____ |
| 6 chicken? | _____ | _____ |
| 7 eggs? | _____ | _____ |
| 8 orange juice? | _____ | _____ |

b Write or sentences with a / an, some, or any.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 onions | <i>There aren't any onions.</i> |
| 2 tomato juice | _____ |
| 3 pineapple | _____ |
| 4 strawberries | _____ |
| 5 peppers | _____ |
| 6 milk | _____ |
| 7 mushrooms | _____ |
| 8 ice cream | _____ |

activation

c **Test your memory.** Work with a partner. A (picture face up) ask B (picture face down) five questions about what's in the fridge. Then change roles.

9B GRAMMAR *how much / how many, a lot of, etc.*

- a Circle the right word in **bold**. Then answer the question with a complete sentence. Use *a lot of*, *not ... much*, *not ... many*, or *not ... any*.



Fast Food Fred

- How **(much)** / many orange juice does he drink?
He doesn't drink any orange juice.
- How **much** / many hamburgers does he eat?

- How **much** / many French fries does he eat?



Valerie the Vegetarian

- How **much** / many meat does she eat?

- How **much** / many vegetables does she eat?

- How **much** / many water does she drink?



Baby Belinda

- How **much** / many milk does she drink?

- How **much** / many bread does she eat?

- How **much** / many apples does she eat?



Fabio the Food Fan

- How **much** / many cereal does he eat?

- How **much** / many pasta does he eat?

- How **much** / many cups of espresso does he drink?

activation

- b Work with a partner. Answer questions 1–12 about yourself. Then ask your partner some questions and discuss.

I don't drink much orange juice. How much orange juice do you drink?

9C GRAMMAR comparative adjectives

a Use the information to make comparative sentences.

1

Length

the Akashi-Kaikyo bridge (Japan)
12,831 ft
the Golden Gate bridge (US)
8,980 ft

short

1 *The Golden Gate bridge is shorter than the Akashi-Kaikyo bridge.*

2 _____

3

Inventions

Blu-ray technology 1998
MP3 technology 1989

new

3 _____

4 _____

5

Price

Cartier watch \$5,170
Swatch watch \$115

expensive

5 _____

6 _____

7

Average summer temperature

London 75.2°F
New York City 83°F

hot

7 _____

8 _____

9

Vitamin C

oranges: approx. 70 mg per orange
apples: approx. 9 mg per apple

healthy

9 _____

10 _____

11

Annual rainfall

Buenos Aires 38.7 inches
Rome 23 inches

dry

11 _____

12 _____

2

Speed

human 27.79 mph
horse 47.50 mph

slow

4

Size

Russia 6,592,800 sq mi
Canada 3,854,085 sq mi

big

6

People per sq mi

Shanghai 9,400
Istanbul 6,530

crowded

8

Risk

deaths per year worldwide traveling by car approx. 1.2 million
deaths per year worldwide traveling by plane approx. 600

dangerous

10

Height

Burj Khalifa tower (Dubai)
2,717 ft
Empire State Building (New York)
1,454 ft

tall

12

Weather

Paris (France) average hours sunlight per day 4.9
Stockholm (Sweden) average hours sunlight per day 5.4

sunny

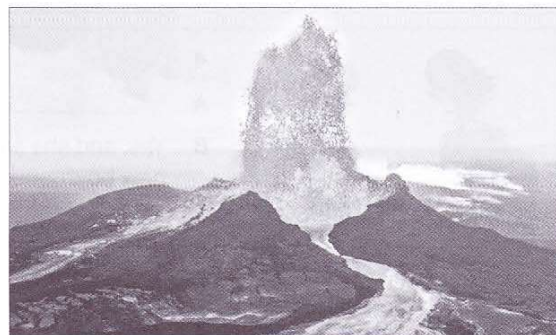
activation

b Test your memory. Cover the sentences and look at the boxes. Compare the things.

10A GRAMMAR superlative adjectives

a Write the questions.

- 1 busy / airport / world
What's the busiest airport in the world?
- 2 windy / city / world
_____?
- 3 large / desert / world
_____?
- 4 high / mountain / world
_____?
- 5 high / city / world
_____?
- 6 long / river / world
_____?
- 7 populated / city / world
_____?
- 8 wet / town / world
_____?
- 9 popular / tourist destination / world
_____?
- 10 active / volcano / world
_____?



b Match questions 1–10 to the answers below.

- France
- Cherrapunji in India
- Kilauea in Hawaii
- Mount Everest
- the Nile in Egypt

- Wellington in New Zealand
- La Rinconada in Peru
- the Sahara
- Shanghai in China
- Hartsfield-Jackson International Airport in the US


activation

c **Test your memory.** Cover the questions and look at the answers. Make sentences about each place.

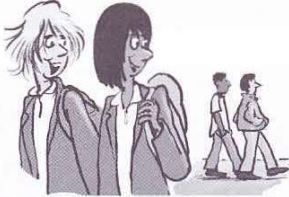
Wellington in New Zealand is the windiest city in the world.

10B GRAMMAR *be going to* (plans); future time expressions


a Complete the sentences with *be + going to*. Use the verb in parentheses. Use contractions where possible.




1
 A ¹ *Are you going to watch* the game tonight? (watch)
 B I don't think so. I ² _____ with my girlfriend's parents, and they hate baseball. (have dinner)




2
 A Juan and Pablo ³ _____ here next year. (not study)
 B Why not?
 A Because they ⁴ _____ in Washington. (live)




3
 A I ⁵ _____ this evening. (not go out)
 B Why not?
 A I need to get up early tomorrow morning. I ⁶ _____ at 10:00. (go to bed)



4
 A ⁷ _____ Lin _____ at the party? (be)
 B Yes, and she says that she ⁸ _____ her new boyfriend. (bring)



5
 A What ⁹ _____ you _____ next weekend? (do)
 B We ¹⁰ _____ with our friends in Chicago. (stay)
 A ¹¹ _____ you _____ the children? (take)
 B Yes. We ¹² _____ the museum and then go sightseeing. (visit)



6
 A Where is your sister?
 B She's out shopping. She ¹³ _____ a new laptop. (buy)
 A What ¹⁴ _____ she _____ with the old one? (do)
 B I don't know, but she ¹⁵ _____ it to me! (not give)

activation

b Practice the dialogues on this page with your partner.

10C GRAMMAR *be going to* (predictions)

a What are they going to do? Write a prediction for each picture. Use a verb in the list.

buy get married have (x2) learn listen play snow take win



1 He's going to learn Italian.

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

activation

b Cover the sentences and look at the pictures. Say the predictions.