INTRODUCTION GRAMMAR a

Circle the correct answer, a, b, or c.



- 1 My sister _____ a car. **a** hasn't **b** don't have **c** doesn't have
- $2 \qquad \qquad Mr. S. Roberts live here?$ **a**Does**b**Is**c**Do
- 3 My dad _____ at the university. a teachs b teaches c teach
- 4 I _______ to the movies with Katie tonight. I bought the tickets.
 a go b 'm going go c 'm going
- 5 I _____ back from Nev City this morning.



- 6 He didn't _____ his vacation very much.
 a enjoy b enjoyed c enjoys
- 7 I ______a shower when the water stopped working.
- a had b was taking c were taking8 A I'm thirsty.
 - B _____ get you a drink?
 - a Will I b Am I going to c Can I

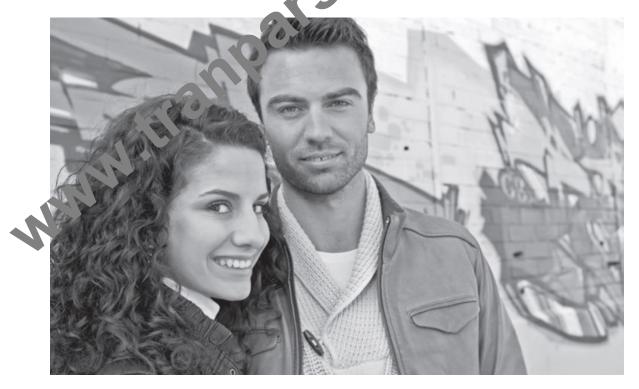
- 9 A I have a new phone.
 - B I'm sure you ______ it, just like your last one.
 - a 'll lose b 're losing c lose
- 10 A Would you like something to eat?
 B No, thanks, _____ lunch.
 a I've already had b I already have had
- c I've had already
 11 Have you ever ______ to Paris?
 a been b go c went
- 12 The traffic is ______ than it used to be.
 - a badder b worse c more bad
- 13 Riding a bike isn't as dangerous ______ skiing.
 - a as b than c that



- 14 What ______ you do if there was a snake in your room? a will b would c did
- 15 I'll come to your party if I ______work early enough.a finish b will finish c finished
- 16 You drive much ______ than me. **a** slowly **b** slowlier **c** more slowly
- 17 If I ______ you, I'd look for a new job.
 - a was b am c were
- 18 My bike _____ last week. **a** is stolen **b** was stolen **c** stole
- 19 We were too late. When we arrived at the station, the train _____.
 a already left b had already left
 c has already left
- 20 He said he _____ her. **a** loved **b** love **c** is loving

INTRODUCTION GRAMMAR b

a	Read about Roberto. Then look at the bold phrases. Check (✓) the phrases that	are right and	
	correct the wrong ones. Use contractions where possible.		
	My name's Roberto. ¹ I'm 32, and I'm from Chile.	1	
	² I'm born in Santiago, and ³ I live there all my life. ² <u>I was born</u>	<u>n 3</u>	
	I'm married. My 'wife name's Emilia . She's from Santiago	4	
	too. 5 We don't have some children. We live with Emilia's	5	
	parents in their apartment, and I 6 get along with them very well, but	6	
	⁷ we'd like having our own place. ⁸ We're looking for an apartment ⁷		
	right now. 9I work for a pharmaceutical company,	9	
	and ¹⁰ Emilia is translator. We both ¹¹ work very hardly, ¹⁰	11	
	but luckily we ¹² don't have do any housework.	12	
	Emilia's parents are retired, so ¹³ they take care the house.	13	
	I don't have ¹⁴ many free time, but when I have the chance	14	
	I ¹⁵ enjoy playing sports. ¹⁶ I used to play tennis, but now	16	
	¹⁷ I don't have time enough. I'm learning English because	17	
	I need it for my job. My writing is OK, but ¹⁸ I want get	18	
	better at speaking. ¹⁹ I have to speak to many clients	19	
	English, and ²⁰ I make often mistakes. Next summer,	20	
	²¹ I'm going to go to the US ²² for take a busil of English course. ²¹	22	



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b Write a similar paragraph about yourself, where you live, your work and / or studies, your hobbies, and why you are learning English.

1A GRAMMAR simple present and continuous, action and nonaction verbs





a Circlet	he correct form of the verbs.	b Complete the viale gue with the correct		
Jason	What 1do you study / are you studying?		form of the orbs: simple present or present continiou:	
Elena	Humanities.			
Jason	² I study / I'm studying Fine Arts. Where ³ are you / are you coming from?	M qgi	1_ <i>are you doing</i> _(do) here?	
Elena	I'm from Madrid, in Spain.	Olo	The same as you probably! ²I (buy) a few	
Jason	And how many hours of classes ⁴ do you have / are you having the back	Maggie	things for dinner. How are things? Are you still working	
Elena	⁵ It depends / It's depending of the	Muggie	at the same place?	
	week, but usually about 20, pu, Do you know / Arryy (k, pwing about the party tonight?	Jo	Yes, but I ³ (not like) it very much. My boss ⁴ (depend) on me	
Jason	⁷ Do you mc. 1/ A re you meaning the one for new students? I can't go, becarre Bget ready / I'm getting ready 10 A reanto my apartment tomorrow.		for everything. The worst thing is that she always ⁵ (get) the credit, and I ⁶ (do) all the work!	
Elepa	vere [®] do you live / are you living right now?	Maggie	That ⁷ (sound) terrible. ⁸ you	
. 75. 1	¹⁰ I stay / I'm staying in a student dorm.		(have to) go back to work this afternoon?	
Elena	What ¹¹ do you do / are you doing on Sunday afternoon? If you ¹² want / are wanting, we could meet and look around the city.	Jo	No, I only work until lunchtime on Fridays because I always ⁹ (have) lunch with my friend Paula. She ¹⁰ (not work) on Fridays, so we usually	
Jason	I'm busy in the afternoon, but what about Sunday morning?	"(meet) at that nice little Italian restaurant		
Elena	Fine. Where should we meet?		in town. ¹² you (want) to come?	
		_		

. . .

 Maggie
 I'd love to but I 13______

 (need) to get home. My sister

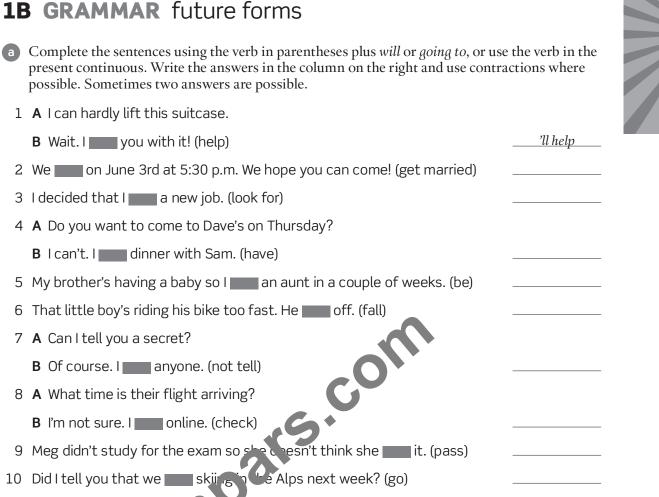
 14_______
 (stay) with us

 for a few days. Some other time!

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c Practice the dialogues in **a** with a partner.

1B GRAMMAR future forms



11 A Is the air conditioner out in reezing.

B Yes, I think so. I orf. (turn)

- 12 I hate it when yeo, le take pictures of me without telling me. Please promise anymole: (not take) vou
- 13 A You o timend's really nice.

she is. I **she her to my parents next week. (introduce)**

Sorry, but I can't help you now. I **shopping. (go)**

15 Do you think you late tonight? (work)

13–15 Excellent. You can use different future forms very well.

9–12 Good, but check the rules in the Grammar Bank for any questions that you got wrong.

1 - 8This is difficult for you. Read the rules in the Grammar Bank. Then ask your teacher for another photocopy and do the exercise again at home.

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b Cover the column on the right and look at the sentences. Read the sentences aloud with the verbs in the correct form.

2A GRAMMAR present perfect and simple past

Circle the correct verb.

- Mike So, where should we go for our honeymoon?
- **Gina** I don't know. Maybe somewhere in North Africa. Have you ever **'been**/ **gone** to Morocco?
- Mike Yes, ²I've been / I went there.
- Gina I didn't know that. When ³have you been / did you go there?
- Mike The year after I *have graduated / graduated from college.
- Gina What about Egypt?
- Mike ⁵I've been / I went there, too.
- Gina Who have you been / did you go with?
- Mike With an ex-girlfriend. But we only ⁷have been / went to Cairo. Let's go there.
- Gina No, let's go somewhere else.



- **b** Complete the dialogues with the correct form of the verbs in parent eses: simple past or present perfect. Use contractions where possible.
 - 1 A How long <u>have you been</u> (you / be) married, Glenn?
 - **B** Twenty-two years! Maxine and I²_____ our wedding anniversary three weeks ago.
 - A Where ³_____ (you / meet)? In carege
 - B No, it ⁴______ (be) long before that actually, we ⁵______ (go) to the same elementary school. We ⁶______ (know electh other for a long time. What about you?
 - A I'm divorced. I 7_____ (get) divorced a year ago.
 - B How long ⁸_____ (you / be) married?
 - A Just a couple of yea
 - B So, you're on your vn now?
 - A Yes, but I 9 (just / meet) someone new and I re 10, ik, her.
 - (you / teach) English abroad before,
 - B Yes, I²_____ (teach) from 2009-2011 in Bolivia, and I³_____ (just / come) back from a four-month job in Columbia.
 - A How long ⁴_____ (you / be) a language teacher?
 - **B** Exactly six years. Before that I ⁵_____ (be) an elementary school teacher.
 - A Do you have any post-graduate qualifications?
 - **B** 1⁶_____ (start) an MA in Linguistics with the Open University last year, but 1⁷_____ (not finish) it yet.



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Practice the dialogues in **a** and **b** with a partner.



2B GRAMMAR present perfect + *for / since* present perfect continuous



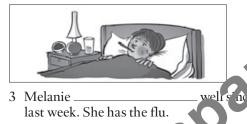
a Look at the pictures. What have they been doing? Use the present perfect continuous. Use contractions where possible.



1 He 's been cooking



2 She ______ the violin since she got up this morning.





4 You_____ at her for hours. G(an' alk to her!



5 Your face looks like a tomato! What



6 Tim ______ the instructions for hours.

b Complete the questions and answers with the present perfect or the present perfect continuous and *for* or *since*. Use contractions where possible.



- 1 A How long <u>has he been waiting</u> to speak to someone? (he / wait)
- B He <u>see on aiting</u> <u>for</u> half an hour.
- 2 A Hoy long ______ here? (you work)
 - I_____here ____
- three months now.
- 3 A How long _____ with Rob? (you / go out)
 - B We _____ we left school.
- 4 A How long ______ single? (Pam / be)
 - B I think she _____ she broke up with Paul.
- 5 A How long _____ your driver's license? (you / have)
 - B I_____it ____ten years.
- 6 A How long ______ to find a job? (Pete / try) B He ______ he
 - B He _____ he graduated from college last year, but no luck!
- 7 A How long ______ to be a doctor? (your sister / want)
- B She ______ to be a doctor ______ she was seven years old.
- 8 A How long _____ Dave? (you / know) B I _____ him ____
 - B I _____ him ____ years. He's an old friend of the family.

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• Cover the sentences in **b**. Look at the pictures and remember the sentences.