

9A GRAMMAR third conditional

a Jjii Zl dgYh c i ZXlggZX dgYZgid Xlb eaZi Zi ZXdcY i d VahZciZc XZh+

. l dj aY, hXlgZY, %, i Z, i Zh, VkZ, l dc, Vb Z
C Z'd scored, they would have won the game



/ b hhZY, ZgZ, dc i b Z, , i Zb dk Z, VbZ, WZc, ndj %
QZl dj aYc %



0 d ZgZY, ndj, %, VbZ, i, i Z_dW, ndj, l dj aY, iV Z
C i Zh



1 c h ZY, , VbZc, h Z, i ZgVXZ, VbZ, VYi %
? aVl dj aY



2 b Z, hb aZY, VbZ, idaY, Ve Xij, Z, ZgZiV c, %, ndj, C
C ndj %



3 cdl c, Vb ZMZc, ndj, l Vh, l Vi, VbZ, c i, %, %
Sdj l dj %



b Jjii ZkZgVh ceVgZci ZhZh c i ZXlggZX iZchZid b V Z gYXdcY i dc VahZciZc XZh+OhZ
XdcigVX dchl ZgZedhh WZ+

. QZ wouldn't have met &di b ZH' ndj hadn't invited &di ck iZ jhVli idY ccZgi Vc i+
/ C C _____ &cdl ' dl XlaY il Vh d c id WZ c Mc gVcX hXl)C _____ &V Z
l Vgb ZgXdi Zh+

0 Sdj _____ &Zc _dn' i ZeVgin ndj _____ &d' +

1 dgV _____ &Wai ndj i hb dgc c h Z _____ &di aZkZ ZgXZae dcZdc
i ZigV c+

2 C _____ &di YZaZiZ i ZZh V a C _____ &ZVa oZ il Vh bedgiVci+

3 _____ &dj, b Vggn' b Z _____ &h' ndj:

activation

c = dkZgi ZhZciZc XZh ca+Fdd Vi i Ze Xij gZhVcYignid gZh Zb WZgi ZhZciZc XZh+

9B GRAMMAR quantifiers



a = gXZi ZXlggZX Vchl Zg dgZX WwC +

A ; iZg djgnZghd ndjgeVgin c edl Zg) i% i b Z dgVZc
QZgZi ZeVginid Ydi Vi+N ZXlj cign Vh d e dW b n)
VcYl Z cdl dl idhdkZi Zb + ghi)i ZgZj j cZb eadnb Zci+
MXdcY)i ZgZVgZc% iZX Zgh c djgbY ddhVcYi gY)
i ZgZb b dcZnaZ i dgdjghZc dcl

B Q Vi ndj VkiZdgZb Zb Wg hi Y h ij Vi dc hVY gZgZhi ai
d ndjgeVginheda X ZhI Zndj gZgZ c edl Zg+
QZgZ WY i b ZidgZVgi ZYVb V Zndj Xvj hZY+
eZdeZkdiZY dgni i eZhi ZaXi dc:
!; cYYdndj cndj n: ZXvj hZi ZkdiZghl ZgZ ZYje VcY
hdI ZgZ b Z Wghd ndjgdl c eVgin!

A GnYZVg g Zc)ndj gZVnYdc% VkiZVcn YZVl Vi ndj gZ
iVa Vdj i! Sdj hVhndj VkiZc% W +ChVhndj Ydc% VkiZ
dg cVa YZMh!

Q Xc Vhj gZndj l Z VkiZ d YZMh
VcYi Vi d i Zb VgZc%dg cVadgZ ZX kZ+

A HdchZchZ nZghV dl Zc l Zl ZgZ c edl Zg)dgZXdcdb nl Vh
higdc ZgVcYl Z WY j cZb eadnb Zci+Bdl Ydndj ZnaV c i Vi:

B Sdj cdl i Vi%cdi igj ZVcYhd Ydi ZkdiZgh+
N ZeZdeaZd i hXlj cignVg ciZa Zci id WZa ZkZndj ga Zh+

A N ZegdWZb hi Vi ndjgeVginheZcYh i b Z chj ai c i Z
deedh i dc)VcYcd i b Zi c c d cZl YZMh+

C N Vc ndj kZgnbj X)aY ZhVcY ZciaZb Zc+
% V gV Yl Z VkiZ b dgZi b ZidYVhu

¹Vadi, b Vcn

/idd b Vcn, idd b j X

³cd, Zcdj

¹Vcn, cd

²kZgna iiaZ, kZgn Zl

³Bdl b Vcn, Bdl b j X

⁴PZgn Zl, PZgna iiaZ

⁵b j X, Vadi d

⁶Zcdj i b Z, i b ZZcdj

cd, Vcn

¹¹b Vcn, eaZcin

/kZgn Zl, kZgna iiaZ

¹³; a iiaZ, ; Zl

¹kZgn Zl, kZgna iiaZ

²idd, Zcdj

³idd, idd b j X

⁴Zcdj, b Vcn

⁵Vcn, cd

activation

b = dkZgi ZXlaj b c dc i Zg i+Fdd Vi ZYZWZVcYignid gZ Zb WZgi Zb hh c l dgYh+

10A GRAMMAR relative clauses

- a Complete the text with *who, that, which, where, or whose*.

a place a song a number a photo a person an animal a store an object

We asked students to tell us about their favorite things in life:

This week Ana, a student from Brazil, tells us about hers.

I have to say that my favorite place in the world is the village
¹ where I was born. I've traveled all over the world, but it's still
 the place ² that I love the most. A song... that's an easy one!
 It's *Lady in Red* by Chris de Burgh, for two reasons. First, it was the
 color of the dress ³ that I was wearing the night I met my
 husband. Second, it was the song ⁴ that the DJ played as we
 danced. The number ⁵ that I chose is the number nine. My
 grandmother, ⁶ who used to live with us when I was little,
 always asked me to get her a lottery ticket with this number. I think that's
 why I like it so much. For a photo, I chose a black and white photo of my
 parents ⁷ who I've had for about 20 years. Every time I look
 at it, I can see two happy people in their early twenties ⁸ when
 lives were about to change forever. Why? Well because my mom was
 pregnant with me in the photo! My English teacher at school was the
 woman ⁹ who inspired me to love languages. So, I chose her
 to be my favorite person. Animals? No question about it! The animals ¹⁰
that I like most are dogs. The store ¹¹ where I could
 spend all day would be one selling perfumes and cosmetics. Finally, an
 object ¹² that is very special to me is my engagement ring,
 because it used to belong to my husband's grandmother. It's beautiful.



- b In which sentences could you leave out *who, that, or which*?

- c Combine the two sentences using a non-defining relative clause.

- Our neighbors are both teachers. They work at the same school.
 Our neighbors, who are both teachers, work at the same school.
- Pablo Picasso's best known painting is *Guernica*. He was born in Malaga in 1881.
 Pablo Picasso, who was born in Malaga in 1881, was born in Malaga in 1881.
- Canberra is the capital of Australia. It's smaller than Sydney and Melbourne.
 Canberra, which is smaller than Sydney and Melbourne, is smaller than Sydney and Melbourne.
- Our local post office has closed down. I used to work there.
 Our local post office, where I used to work, has closed down.
- Lionel Messi is possibly the most talented soccer player of his generation. He was born in Rosario in Argentina.
 Lionel Messi, who was born in Rosario in Argentina, is possibly the most talented soccer player of his generation.
- The hurricane caused millions of dollars' worth of damage. It was the worst for over 75 years.
 The hurricane, which was the worst for over 75 years, caused millions of dollars' worth of damage.

activation

- e Read a again. Write a paragraph about your favorite things in life.

10B GRAMMAR tag questions

a = db eāZi ZY Vā j Zh l i ViV fj Zh dc +

- 1 A Hi. Your name's Angela, ¹ *isn't it* ?
 B Yes, it is. Do we know each other?
 A You really don't remember me, ² _____?
 B I'm afraid I don't.
 A It's Jeff. Jeff Dawson.
 B Oh, my goodness! We were in school together, ³ _____?
 A That's right!



- 2 A Guess who called me this morning?
 B It wasn't your ex, ¹ _____?
 A Uh huh.
 B He isn't still calling you, ² _____?
 What did he want?
 A Just to talk, I think.
 B But ex-boyfriends don't just call to talk, ³ _____?



- 3 A We're still going to the music festival, ⁴ _____?
 B Well, it depends.
 A On what exactly? You don't have enough money, ⁵ _____?
 B Well, not really.
 A Your mom will lend you some, ⁶ _____?
 She always does.



- 4 A It's cold today, _____?
 B Well, it's January, ¹¹ _____?
 A It's much colder this time last year, ¹² _____?
 B I suppose so. Oh look, here's my bus!



- 5 A What's wrong, honey?
 B Nothing.
 A You're not having problems with the other children at school, ¹³ _____?
 B No, I'm not. Everything's fine.
 A And you haven't had an argument with one of your friends, ¹⁴ _____?
 B Of course not.
 A You'd tell me if there was a problems, ¹⁵ _____?
 B Yes, mom. Now will you please leave me alone?



activation

b J gVX XZi ZY Vā j Zh a l i VeVgicZg+