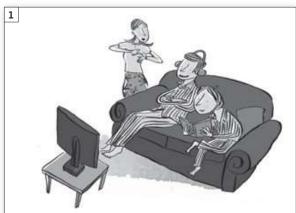
9A GRAMMAR clauses of contrast and purpose

а	Ma	atch 1–10 with a–j to make complete sentences.				
	1	They went to Boston for	a	be late.		
	2	She flew to São Paulo to	b	the rough water.		
	3	Although Josh played really well,	c	the fact that it was raining.		
	4	☐ We downloaded a travel app so that	d	avoid the traffic.		
	5	Despite losing the first set,	e	I still went to work.		
	6	Even though I wasn't feeling very well,	f	she won the match.		
	7	☐ I took a taxi so as not to	g	a weekend break.		
	8	☐ He went for a walk in spite of	h	he lost in the end.		
	9	☐ We left early in order to	i	we would know the best things to see.		
	10	The men went out fishing in spite of	j	visit her brother.		
b	Rewrite the sentences using the words in parentheses so that both sentences mean the same.					
	1					
		Although the weather was cold, the barbecue was a success.				
	2	A lot of companies have reduced staff numbers so that they can save money. (in order to)				
	3	Even though the flight was long, she felt great when she arrived in New York. (despite)				
	4	Nick didn't tell Louisa the truth because he didn't want to hurt her feelings. (so as)				
	_					
	5	5 I bought the shoes in spite of the fact they were ridiculously expensive. (even though)				
	6	5. The company has a hig morphy shows around the stable and a second little advantation of the stable and a second little advantation of the stable and a second little advantation of the stable advantage of				
	U	The company has a big market share even though they do very little advertising. (in spite of)				
	7	They had to leave the hotel early. If not, they would have missed their train. (so that)				
		incy had to leave the noter early. If not, they would have missed their train. (so that)				
	8	She didn't get the job in spite of being a strong candidate. (though)				
				·		
activation						
Complete the sentences with your own ideas. Then compare your ideas with a partner.						
1 Sara is learning English so that <i>she can get a job in the US</i> .						
	2 My husband isn't making very good progress in English even though					
	3 Nicola watches movies in English to					
	4	Jan passed his English test despite				
	5	Our English teacher took us to New York for the w	eek	tend so that		
_						

d Write two true sentences about yourself and learning English. Use expressions of contrast and purpose. Then compare your ideas with a partner.

9B GRAMMAR uncountable and plural nouns

a Circle the correct option.



Daniel! Bertha! I want to see you out of your

¹ pajama/pajamas and in ² a jeans/some jeans and a
T-shirt in two minutes — OK? Your breakfast is on the table.

The news ³ says/say there's been an accident and the police ⁴ has/have closed the highway. The traffic ⁵ is/are sure to be bad, so hurry up!



OK, everybody, listen, I have ⁶a/some very good news. You'll remember that we did ⁷a/some research about new sports ⁸equipment/equipments for Central Arenas. Well, we're going to be doing ⁹a business/business with them! We'll be organizing a party for the ¹⁰staff/staffs to celebrate.

5





So, Kevin, Economics ¹¹ is/are what you did in college, and athletics ¹² is/are what you spend your time doing on the weekend. But tell me about the work ¹³ experience/experiences you had this summer? What practical skills did you learn that you could you bring to this company?



I know what you're going to say, doctor. You're going to give me some ¹⁴ advices/advice about reducing stress, and tell me to take ¹⁵ a/some homeopathic medicine when I need to. But I read ¹⁶ an/some information on the Internet which said it didn't really help.



Bertha put ¹⁷ that/those scissors down — you could hurt yourself with ¹⁸ it/them, or scratch ¹⁹ a/the furniture. Have you finished your ²⁰ homework/homeworks? Good, then come and help me. Daniel, stop writing and take the ²¹ trash / trashes out.

activation

b Choose four nouns from the list and write a sentence using each one. Compare your sentences with a partner.

advice cabin crew furniture information police politics trash staff

- **10A GRAMMAR** quantifiers a Circle the correct form. 1 A How did the trip to the science museum go? B It was fine. Most / Most of the students enjoyed it. 2 A What subject do you like best – physics or chemistry? B I don't like either of them / both of them. They're either / both boring! 3 A How often do you use the library? B Hardly ever. I can find **everything** / **all** on the Internet. 4 A When can I see you to discuss my science project? B I'll be in my office all day | every day today. Come any | all time. 5 A How did your students do on the biology test? B Not too badly. They passed all. / They all passed. 6 A We don't do any / no experiments in our chemistry class. B You don't? We do something hands-on in every | all class. 7 A Did you do all research / all of the research yourself? B Yes, I did all / all of it myself. 8 A Neither my mother **or** / **nor** father went to college. Really? Both / Either my parents studied law, but either of them / neither of them worked as lawyers. **b** Complete the sentences with words from the list. all all anyone both every every most most of neither no none of quantifiers 1 Not birds can fly. all kiwis nor penguins can fly. country in South America, except Bolivia and Paraguay, has a coastline. cars nowadays are fitted with seatbelts in the front and the back. 5 the students in my class, about 80%, live very close to the school. 6 There are wild tigers in Africa. Some can still be found in parts of Asia.
 - 7 In Ireland, who is 18 or over can vote in an election.
 - Canadians speak English as their first language (77%), but some speak French.
 - 9 Nocturnal animals are animals that sleep day and hunt for food at night.
 - 10 Alexander Graham Bell and Elisha Gray invented the telephone at the same time.
 - 11 The subways in New York City run day of the year, including major holidays. _
 - the people who survived the sinking of the Titanic are still alive today. The last survivor, Millvina Dean, died in 2009.

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Cover the **quantifiers** column in **b**. Work with a partner and try to remember the missing words in each sentence.

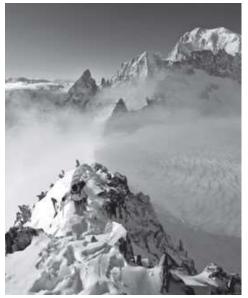
10B GRAMMAR articles

a Complete the sentences with a, an, the, or - (no article).

1	¹ <i>The</i> Kremlin is probably ²	most famous
	building in ³ Moscow.	

- 2 James had ⁴_____accident while he was skiing in Austria and now he's in ⁵____hospital.
- 3 6_____ first state in 7____ US where 8____ women could vote was Wyoming.
- 4 9 population of 10 South Africa is approximately 47 million.
- 5 I went to ¹¹_____ college the year after I finished high school. First, I worked as ¹²_____ English teacher in Seoul.
- 6 ¹³_____ River Ebro in Spain flows into ¹⁴_____ Mediterranean Sea.
- 7 We couldn't visit ¹⁵______ village church yesterday because there was ¹⁶_____ wedding taking place.
- 8 ¹⁷ quickest way to get around in New York is by ¹⁸ taxi or by taking ¹⁹ subway.
- 9 ²⁰ Lake Superior, in ²¹ Canada, is ²² biggest lake in ²³ world.
- 10 I'm not usually frightened of ²⁴ _____ spiders, but ²⁵ ____ spiders in ²⁶ ____ zoo were enormous!
- 11 The man was sent to ²⁷ _____ prison for eight years for robbing ²⁸ _____ bank in Boston.
- 12 Ilove eating at ²⁹ Mario's. I think it's the best pizza restaurant in the city.
- 13 Whenever I'm in Seattle, I take ³⁰ _____ bus to ³¹ ____ Science Museum and spend the morning looking around.
- 14 We spent our honeymoon in Morocco and camped in ³² _____ Sahara Desert for two nights.
- 15 My sister doesn't usually like ³³_____heights, but she managed to climb to the top of ³⁴_____Eiffel Tower.
- 16 35 Mont Blanc is 36 highest mountain in





- **28–37** Excellent. You can use articles very well.
- **10–27** Good. But check the rules in the Grammar Bank (Student Book *page151*) for any questions that you got wrong.
 - **0–9** This is difficult for you. Read the rules in the Grammar Bank (Student Book *page151*). Then ask your teacher for another photocopy and do the exercise again at home.

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b Write two paragraphs about your country and city or town. Include the following information:

Your country:

- Where is it?
- What are the most important geographical features, e.g., mountains, lakes, rivers, etc.?

Your city or town:

- Where is it?
- What are the most important buildings, tourist sites, stores, etc.?