

Answer Key to Extra Grammar Exercises

Unit 1

Lesson 1

Exercise 1

2. They have eaten dinner.
3. The books haven't arrived from Tokyo.
4. They have taken that class twice.
5. She has studied three languages.
6. They have seen that movie three times.
7. My wife and I haven't visited Australia.
8. I haven't written the report.
9. My friend Ben hasn't spoken to them about the party.

Exercise 2

2. No, she hasn't.
3. Yes, they have.
4. No, I haven't.
5. No, she hasn't.
6. Yes, it has.

Exercise 3

2. Have you called your kids?
3. Have you finished the report?
4. Have they spoken to their banker?
5. Have you seen Shakira in a live concert?
6. Has Leon looked at the new website?
7. Has Karen eaten dinner?
8. Has your brother gone running this week?
9. Has your son graduated from the university?

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. ever
3. already
4. yet
5. before
6. ever
7. before
8. ever

Exercise 2

2. I haven't tried Thai food yet. / I haven't yet tried Thai food.
3. They have already done their homework. / They have done their homework already.
4. Maria has never eaten Japanese food.
5. Have you visited the Museum of Art before?
6. You have already climbed Yellow Mountain. / You have climbed Yellow Mountain already.
7. Has your brother seen Usher in concert yet?
8. Has Max ever tried snorkeling?

Exercise 3

2. X She has never gone to the top of the Eiffel Tower. / She hasn't ever gone to the top of the Eiffel Tower.
3. ✓
4. X We haven't yet taken a tour of New York. / We've never taken a tour of New York.
5. ✓
6. X Have you ever been to Los Angeles?
7. X Has she ever eaten potato soup?
8. X My sister has already tried snails. / My sister has tried snails already.

Unit 2**Lesson 1****Exercise 1**

2. since
3. for
4. for
5. since
6. for
7. since
8. for
9. since
10. for

Exercise 2

2. 's not gone / hasn't gone
3. Have you, wanted
4. hasn't shown
5. you've worn
6. has, made

Exercise 3

1. just
2. only
3. so far, just
4. always

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. What would rather see: a drama or a comedy?
3. When would they rather eat dinner: before the show or after the show?
4. Laura would like to have lunch at home before the afternoon show.
5. Would he rather watch TV all evening?

Exercise 2

2. to show
3. stream
4. stay home
5. not take

Exercise 3

2. a
3. b
4. a
5. a
6. b

Unit 3

Lesson 1

Exercise 1

1. B: I'll call
2. A: Will your friends meet
B: they won't
3. A: Will I see
B: you will, I'll come
4. A: Will there be
B: there won't
5. A: Will Jude make
B: he won't
6. A: Will you buy
B: I will

Exercise 2

2. Who will take Joan's message?
3. Where will they go on vacation next year?
4. Who will Ron call when he arrives at the airport?
5. How will your sister get to Chicago?
6. How long will you stay at the Uzbek Palace Hotel?
7. When will Jake finish his report?
8. Who will make the reservations?
9. Where will you stay in Paris?
10. What will bell service do with your luggage?
11. Who will Marion meet on Tuesday?
12. When will the tourists from Japan arrive?
13. Who will meet them at the airport?
14. When will the business center close?

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. 'll use, checks
3. 'll save, look
4. don't hurry, won't get
5. will you do, aren't
6. 's, will help

Exercise 2

2. Hotel guests will get a free breakfast if they reserve a suite.
3. If your hotel has a shuttle, getting there from the airport will be very convenient.
4. If you travel overseas, you will get the best exchange rate at an ATM.
5. The hotel will charge you at check out if you take something from the minibar.
6. The front desk will call you in the morning if you want wake-up service.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Unit 4

Lesson 1

Exercise 1

2. was walking
3. was talking
4. was speeding
5. were leaving
6. were complaining
7. was weaving
8. was your girlfriend shopping

Exercise 2

2. was cooking, arrived
3. wasn't paying, was driving
4. were washing, broke
5. was texting, started

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. The car's ready. Can you pick it up before 5:00?
3. The car? I'm planning to drop it off at the rental office, not the airport.
4. There's something wrong with the headlights. I can't turn them on.
5. I can't stand that loud music while I drive. Could you please turn it off?

Exercise 2

2. Jane's going to drop it off at the airport.
3. It's raining and we can't turn them on.
4. When you're sitting in a parking lot, you should turn them off.
5. Turn it on, please, so I can see the news about the accident.

Exercise 3

2. turn them off
3. pick it up
4. drop it off
5. turn it on
6. turn it off
7. drop them off
8. fill it up

Unit 5**Lesson 1****Exercise 1**

2. any, some
3. any
4. some, any
5. some, some
6. any, some
7. some
8. any

Exercise 2

1. B: any
2. A: much
B: much, any
3. A: any
B: any, some, a lot of, some
4. A: many, some
B: some
5. A: some, any
B: lots of

Lesson 2**Exercise 1**

2. anyone, someone
3. someone / anyone
4. No one
5. anyone, someone
6. someone / anyone
7. anyone

Unit 6**Lesson 1****Exercise 1**

2. I didn't use to like Chinese food, but now I do.
3. Jade used to go to school at the Institute of Art.
4. My brother and his wife used to live in the apartment upstairs.
5. Jake used to work at the post office, but now he's a teacher.
6. My friend Alison and I used to eat dinner together every Saturday.
7. They used to play tennis every Sunday with their friends.
8. I didn't use to speak Spanish when I was younger, but now I do.

Exercise 2

2. China didn't use to have one of the world's strongest economies.
3. People didn't use to use smart phones or tablets to visit the Internet.
4. People used to write letters to their friends and family.
5. Brasilia didn't use to be the capital of Brazil.

Exercise 3

2. Did China use to have one of the world's strongest economies?
3. Did people use to use smart phones or tablets to visit the Internet?
4. Did people use to write letters to their friends and family?
5. Did Brasilia use to be the capital of Brazil?

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. Doesn't
3. Isn't
4. Wasn't
5. Haven't
6. Didn't
7. Don't
8. Aren't

Exercise 2

2. Don't you love the two main actors
3. Haven't you been to the history museum
4. Isn't he great
5. Didn't you call her yet
6. Don't you go running early every morning

Unit 7

Lesson 1

Exercise 1

2. √ [infinitive]
3. √ [participial adjective]
4. √ [present participle]
5. √ [infinitive]
6. √ [gerund]

Exercise 2

2. studying
3. to be
4. to be
5. to arrive
6. going
7. saying
8. quitting
9. sitting
10. talking

Exercise 3

2. Be sure *to be* on time for work.
3. We don't need *to buy* a new car.
4. Our children hope *to go* to Ocean World on our next vacation.
5. I love learning *to speak* new languages.

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. about
3. about
4. of
5. for
6. about
7. about
8. about, of
9. in
10. about
11. of
12. about

Unit 8

Lesson 1

Exercise 1

2. This soup was made yesterday.
3. The *Titanic* was found at the bottom of the ocean in 1985.
4. Our favorite restaurant was closed last year.
5. The hotel rooms are cleaned every day.
6. Visitors are greeted with hugs and kisses when they arrive.
7. Their new musical was written in only two months.
8. The blue convertible was dropped off this morning.

Exercise 2

2. Spago Restaurant in California was opened by Austrian chef Wolfgang Puck in 1982.
3. The video *Gangnam Style* was recorded by Korean singer and dancer Psy in 2012.
4. India's Bollywood movies have been enjoyed for years by people around the world.
5. Every day, the Internet is used by millions of people of all ages. / The Internet is used by millions of people of all ages every day.
6. Machu Picchu has been visited by millions of Peruvians and visitors from other countries since it was discovered in 1911. / Since it was discovered in 1911, Machu Picchu has been visited by millions of Peruvians and visitors from other countries.

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. Were those sculptures carved by hand?
3. When was that photograph taken?
4. What is that soap made of?
5. Was this silver bowl made in Poland?
6. Where were those gold cups bought?
7. What are these brushes used for?
8. When was that movie made?

Exercise 2

2. Where are these handicrafts sold
3. Was this chair built by hand
4. How are these necklaces made
5. How long have these figures been kept
6. What is this bracelet made of

Unit 9

Lesson 1

Exercise 1

2. They went to the Louvre Museum to see the Mona Lisa.
3. He bought a painting of the beach to remember his vacation there.
4. She invited her friend Rita to lunch to cheer her up.
5. We ordered kim chee to try Korean food.
6. Jason usually eats a salad for lunch to lose weight.
7. Katrina went to the hair salon to get a shampoo and haircut.
8. I rented a compact car to spend less money on gas.
9. They went to the movies to see the new DiCaprio film.
10. She called her mom to say hello.
11. Helen took her vacation in Paris to practice speaking French.
12. Carl uploaded some photos to share them with his friends.

Exercise 2

2. To keep in touch.
3. To order dinner.
4. To leave him a message.
5. To get a manicure.
6. To buy shampoo.
7. To make an appointment.
8. To lose weight.

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. be just as thrilling as
3. aren't nearly as interesting as
4. isn't quite as violent as
5. is just as convenient as, isn't quite as expensive as
6. are just as fatty as
7. isn't nearly as healthy as
8. isn't quite as large as

Exercise 2

2. was as good as
3. isn't as comfortable
4. aren't as big
5. isn't as easy to use
6. isn't as sweet
7. 's as cool / is as cool
8. as early

Unit 10

Lesson 1

Exercise 1

2. had, would
3. overcharged, would
4. Would, undercharged
5. Would, had
6. wouldn't, didn't have
7. broke, would
8. would, wanted
9. were, would
10. could, would

Exercise 2

2. Would you say something if the waiter didn't charge you for dessert?
3. If you had a lot of money, would you take a cruise?
4. Would you stop driving if you wanted to text your friend?
5. If they found it on the street, would most people return a wallet?

Lesson 2

Exercise 1

2. Who's
3. Who's
4. Whose
5. Who's
6. Who's
7. Whose

Exercise 2

2. Is this test paper hers?
3. Which one is yours?
4. This car isn't theirs.
5. Ours is the one on the street in front of the house.
6. Yours and mine are the best
7. Those aren't her headphones.
8. The umbrellas in the closet are our umbrellas.

Exercise 3

2. Our
3. their, hers
4. our
5. my, yours

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