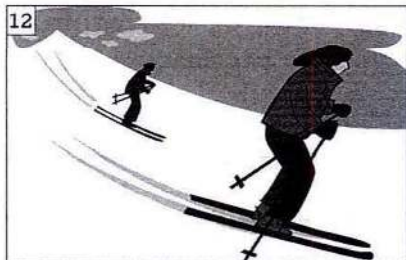
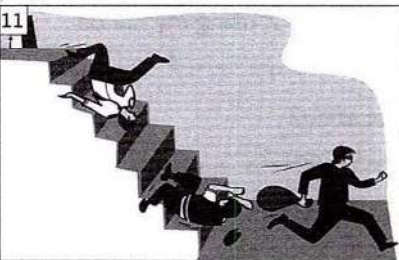
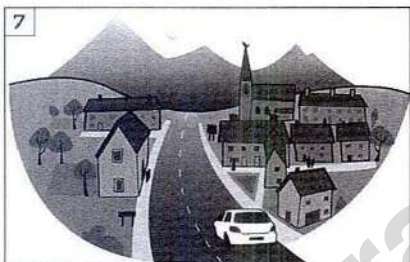
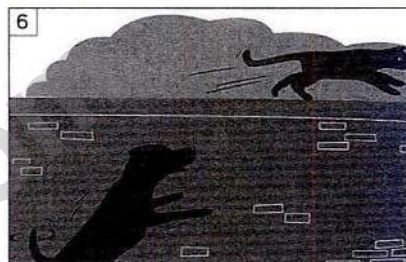
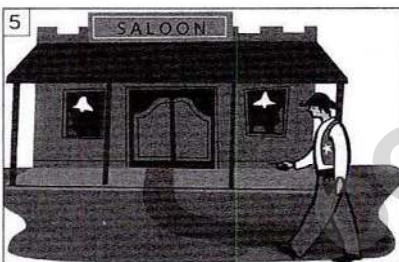
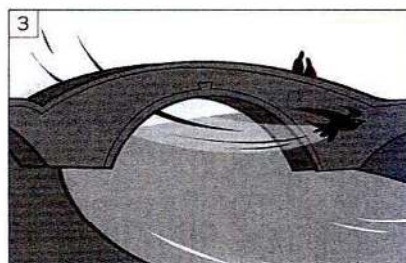


11A GRAMMAR expressing movement

a Complete the sentences with a preposition of movement.



1 A police helicopter flew over the houses.

2 The rock star threw a TV _____ the window.

3 A bird flew _____ the bridge.

4 They danced _____ the fire.

5 The sheriff walked _____ the saloon.

6 The cat ran _____ the wall.

7 The road goes _____ the village.

8 The boy is climbing _____ the tree.

9 He jumped _____ the swimming pool.

10 The dog swam _____ the river.

11 The police officers fell _____ the stairs.

12 The skiers are skiing _____ the mountain.

activation

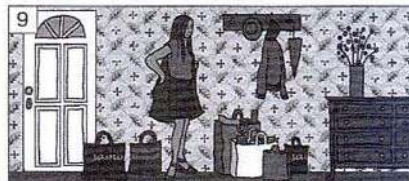
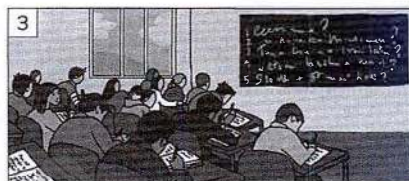
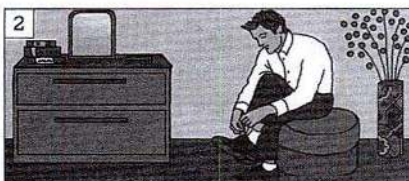
b Test your memory. Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures and remember the sentences.

11B GRAMMAR word order of phrasal verbs

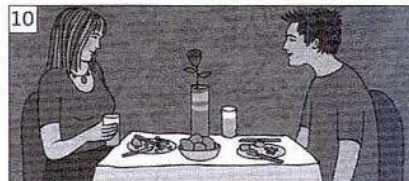
a What are the people doing? Complete each sentence with a phrasal verb. Use one word from each list.

get (x2) go look pick put take throw ~~turn~~ write

away (x2) down for off ~~on~~ on (x2) up (x2)



- 1 She's *turning on* the TV.
- 2 He's _____ his shoes.
- 3 They're _____ the questions.
- 4 He's _____ her books.
- 5 She's _____ for the weekend.
- 6 He's _____ his newspaper.
- 7 She's _____ her phone.
- 8 He's _____ early.
- 9 She's _____ her coat.
- 10 They're _____ well.



b Circle the right answer. Check (✓) if both are correct.

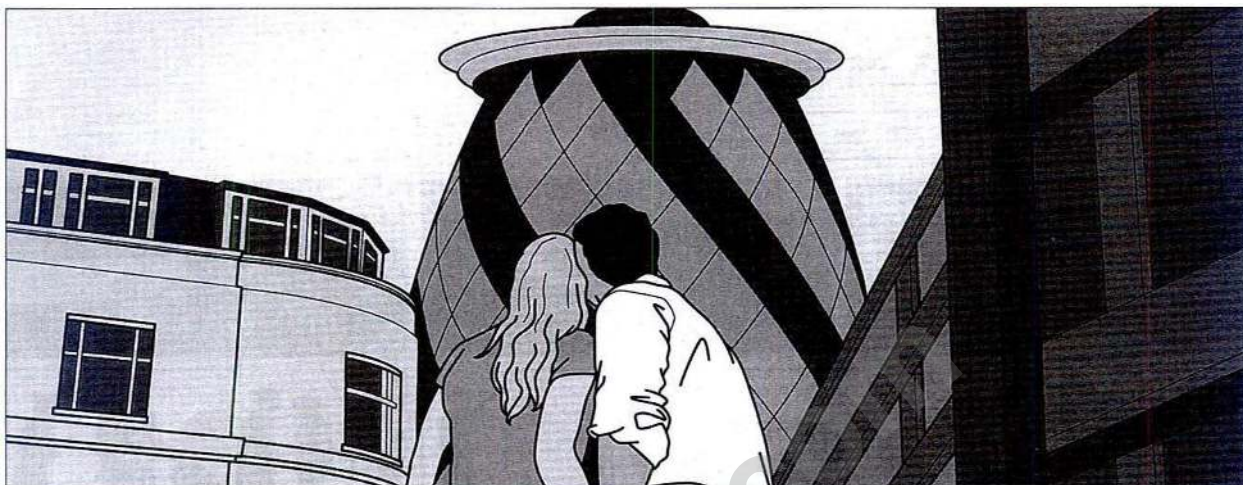
- 1 Can I **try on this jacket** / **try this jacket on**, please? ✓
- 2 I can't hear the music. Can you **turn it up** / **turn up it**?
- 3 They're my sister's children. I'm **looking after them** / **looking them after**.
- 4 Jane called when you were out. Can you **call her back** / **call back her**?
- 5 **Turn off your cell phones** / **Turn your cell phones off** before the exam begins.
- 6 Your clothes are all over the floor. Please **pick up them** / **pick them up**.
- 7 I can't find my car keys. Can you help me **look for them** / **look them for**?
- 8 If I lend you the money, when will you **pay me back** / **pay back me**?

activation

c Cover the sentences in **a**. Look at the pictures and say what's happening.

11C GRAMMAR *so, neither + auxiliaries*

a Complete the dialogues with *So + auxiliary + I* or *Neither + auxiliary + I*.



- 1 A I don't like that new building much.
B Neither do I. It looks like a spaceship.
- 2 A I passed the exam!
B So did I! I got 92%.
- 3 A I can't swim.
B _____. Maybe we should take lessons.
- 4 A I'm not very hungry.
B _____. I'll just have a sandwich.
- 5 A I've finished college.
B _____. I'm looking for a job now!
- 6 A I didn't like the movie.
B _____. It was too slow.
- 7 A I was born in 1989.
B Really? _____.
- 8 A I don't have any brothers or sisters.
B _____. But I have a lot of cousins.
- 9 A I'm going to stay at home this evening.
B _____. I'm very tired.
- 10 A I have to go to work on Saturday.
B _____. I hate working on the weekends.
- 11 A I don't get along with Lydia very well.
B _____. We don't really have much in common.
- 12 A I got married in 2005.
B _____. But I got divorced a year later!
- 13 A I was working in San Francisco last year.
B _____. What a coincidence!
- 14 A I haven't been to South America.
B _____, but I'd love to go.
- 15 A I want to go to the beach today.
B _____. It's a beautiful day.
- 16 A I won't go to that restaurant again.
B _____. The food was awful.
- 17 A I'm going to stop using *Facebook*.
B _____. I spend too much time on it.
- 18 A I'd like to go to New Zealand.
B _____. They say it's beautiful.
- 19 A I'll do my homework on the bus.
B _____. It's very easy.
- 20 A I have a twin sister.
B _____. That's amazing!

b Practice the dialogues in **a** with a partner.

activation

c Write a two-line dialogue with *So + auxiliary + I*, and another with *Neither + auxiliary + I*.

12A GRAMMAR past perfect

a Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use the simple past and past perfect.



- 1 When they got (get) to the station, the train had already left (already leave).
- 2 She _____ (be) very cold because she _____ (not take) her coat.
- 3 The printer _____ (not work) because he _____ (not turn it on).
- 4 I _____ (not take) a photo of the crocodile because I _____ (forget) to charge the battery.
- 5 They _____ (never fly) before, and they _____ (be) very nervous.
- 6 When he _____ (arrive) at the pool, he realized he _____ (not bring) his swimsuit.
- 7 She _____ (just have) dinner, so she _____ (not be) hungry.
- 8 She _____ (have to) pay again because she _____ (lose) her ticket.
- 9 The waitress _____ (run) after him because he _____ (not pay) the bill.
- 10 The fire engine _____ (arrive) after the fire _____ (go out).
- 11 They _____ (can) speak French because they _____ (learn) it in school.
- 12 She _____ (be) tired because she _____ (be) in line all night.

activation

b Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures and remember the sentences.

c Continue these sentences with the past perfect.

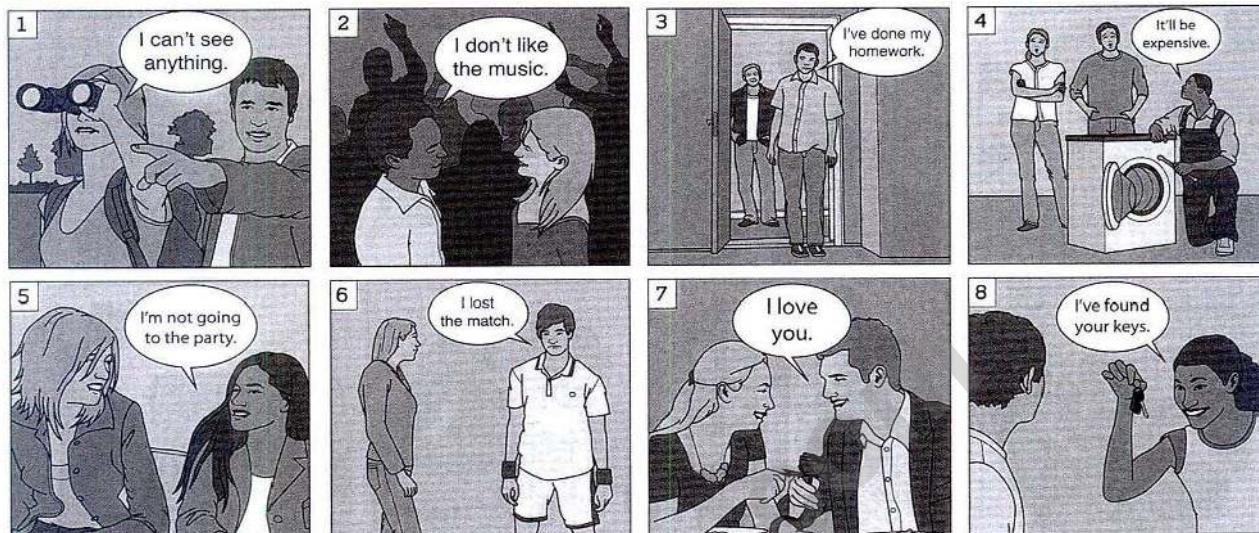
I didn't recognize him because...

My father was really angry because...

When I got to school today, I realized that...

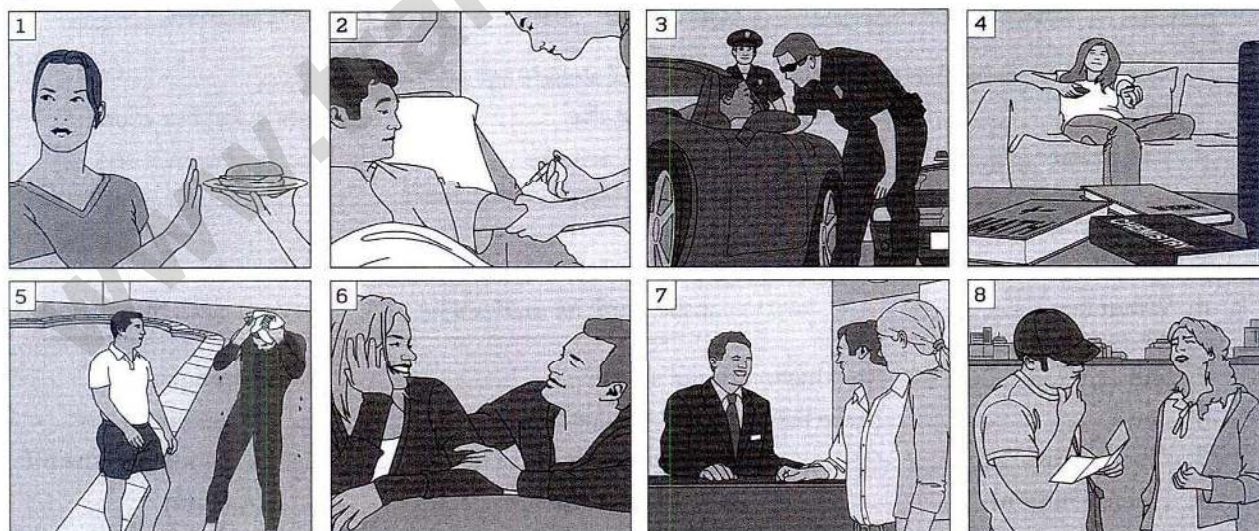
12B GRAMMAR reported speech

a Change the direct speech to reported speech.



- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 She said that <i>she couldn't see anything</i> _____. | 5 She said that _____. |
| 2 He told her that _____. | 6 He told his wife that _____. |
| 3 He told his father that _____. | 7 He told her that _____. |
| 4 The man said that _____. | 8 She said that _____. |

b Change the reported speech to direct speech.



- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 She said that she wasn't very hungry.
" <i>I'm not very hungry.</i> " _____ | 5 He told the instructor that he couldn't swim.
_____ |
| 2 The nurse told the man that it wouldn't hurt.
_____ | 6 He told her that he would always love her.
_____ |
| 3 He told the police that it was his mother's car.
_____ | 7 They said that they wanted to check out.
_____ |
| 4 She said that she had finished her homework.
_____ | 8 He told the woman that he didn't speak English.
_____ |

12C GRAMMAR questions with and without auxiliaries

a Make questions using the simple present or simple past. Then **circle** the correct answer.

1	Where / polar bears / live <u>Where do polar bears live?</u>	<u>the North Pole</u> / the South Pole
2	Who / direct / the movie <i>Hugo</i> in 2011 <u>Who directed the movie <i>Hugo</i> in 2011?</u>	Woody Allen / Martin Scorsese
3	Who / paint / <i>The Scream</i> _____?	Gustav Klimt / Edvard Munch
4	Where / manga comics / come from _____?	Japan / China
5	Who / invent / the World Wide Web _____?	Bill Gates / Tim Berners-Lee
6	Which country / have / a blue and yellow flag? _____?	Greece / Sweden
7	When / the Second World War / end _____?	1945 / 1955
8	Which country / win / the 2010 World Cup _____?	Italy / Spain
9	Which superhero movie / Christopher Nolan / direct in 2008 _____?	<i>Elektra</i> / <i>The Dark Knight</i>
10	How many countries / belong to / the United Nations _____?	127 / 193
11	Who / Justin Timberlake in 2012 / marry _____?	Jessica Biel / Mila Kunis
12	Where / people / speak / Yorùbá _____?	West Africa / East Africa

activation

b Test your memory. Cover the questions. Look at the answers. Can you remember the questions?