

7A GRAMMAR uses of the infinitive

a Complete each sentence with *to* + a verb from the list. Write your answers in the **infinitives** column.

ask be build cry get go learn lock make not know not tell
 pass print say see ~~start~~ swim turn off use not worry

	infinitives
1 Are you ready <input type="checkbox"/> work now?	<u>to start</u>
2 It's not difficult <input type="checkbox"/> the first exam.	_____
3 Promise <input type="checkbox"/> anyone about this. It's a secret.	_____
4 They're planning <input type="checkbox"/> a supermarket there.	_____
5 Can you show me how <input type="checkbox"/> the new coffee machine?	_____
6 You need <input type="checkbox"/> your boarding pass before you go to the airport.	_____
7 Don't forget <input type="checkbox"/> the computer when you leave.	_____
8 Does he know where <input type="checkbox"/> when he arrives?	_____
9 She shouldn't pretend <input type="checkbox"/> happy if she isn't.	_____
10 Is it safe <input type="checkbox"/> in this river?	_____
11 Try <input type="checkbox"/> about your test. You'll pass easily.	_____
12 What's the best way <input type="checkbox"/> a new language?	_____
13 Did you remember <input type="checkbox"/> the door?	_____
14 It was really nice <input type="checkbox"/> you again.	_____
15 I can't think of what <input type="checkbox"/> her for her birthday.	_____
16 He tried to tell her that he was leaving her, but she started <input type="checkbox"/> .	_____
17 It's really important <input type="checkbox"/> a good impression on your first day in a new job.	_____
18 He called her <input type="checkbox"/> that he was sorry.	_____
19 I don't know who <input type="checkbox"/> for advice.	_____
20 Don't worry. It's very normal <input type="checkbox"/> all the answers.	_____

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b Cover the **infinitives** column. Read the sentences aloud with the missing infinitives.

7B GRAMMAR infinitive or verb + -ing?

Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses with the infinitive or a verb + -ing.

- 1 I can't promise to be (be) on time.
- 2 Swimming (swim) is better exercise than running.
- 3 Would you like _____ (come) to my party?
- 4 Do you mind _____ (not talk) so loudly?
- 5 It was very interesting _____ (see) my old school again.
- 6 He works on weekends _____ (earn) more money.
- 7 On Sundays she likes _____ and _____ (relax, not do) anything.
- 8 We were unhappy with the service, so the restaurant offered _____ (give) us a free dinner.
- 9 Is it difficult _____ (learn) Japanese?
- 10 He's very competitive. He thinks _____ (win) is the most important thing.
- 11 She tried _____ (not hit) the man, but she was driving too fast.
- 12 They spent all night _____ coffee and _____ (drink, talk).
- 13 Do you need _____ (go) to the bathroom?
- 14 They drove without _____ (stop) for 6 hours.
- 15 We're thinking of _____ (go) to Mexico for our vacation next year.
- 16 I'm very happy _____ (be) here again.
- 17 I decided _____ (go) camping because I didn't have much money.
- 18 _____ (eat) candy and junk food will make you fat.
- 19 He pretended _____ (not understand) the police officer.
- 20 Are you good at _____ (remember) people's names?

Score:

20

16–20 Excellent. You can use the infinitive and verb + -ing very well.

11–15 Very good, but check the rules in the Grammar Bank (Student Book page 138) and look at the exercise again.

1–10 This is difficult for you. Read the rules in the Grammar Bank (Student Book page 138). Then ask your teacher for another photocopy and do the exercise again at home.

7C GRAMMAR *have to, don't have to, must, must not, can't*

a Complete the sentences with *have to* / *don't have to* / *must* / *must not* + a verb from the list.

be come drive pay (x2) play put take touch ~~turn off~~ wear (x2)



1 You must turn off your phone.



2 Children _____.



3 You _____ a jacket.



4 You _____ the door.



5 You _____ anything now.



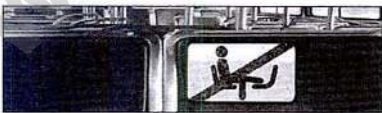
6 You _____ photos.



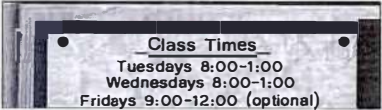
7 You _____ over 18 to see this movie.



8 You _____ basketball here at night.



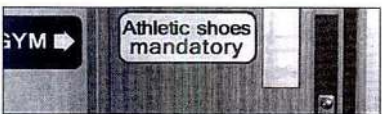
9 You _____ your feet on the seats.



10 You _____ to class on Fridays.



11 You _____ in one direction.



12 You _____ athletic shoes here.

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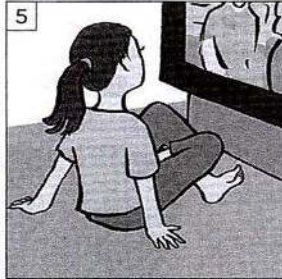
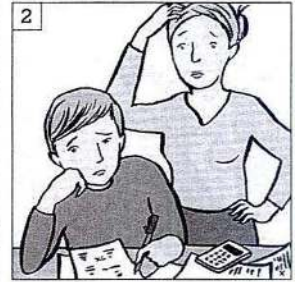
b Test your memory. Cover the sentences. Look at the signs and remember the sentences.

8A GRAMMAR *should*

- a Look at pictures 1–10. Use *should* / *shouldn't* + a verb from the list to complete dialogues 1–10.

ask go (x2) get get up learn say sit tell think use

- 1 A What are you doing?
B I'm trying to open this package.
A You shouldn't use a knife! You'll cut yourself!
- 2 A I can't do this exercise. It's too difficult.
B You _____ the teacher for some help.
- 3 A I'm really annoyed with Paula.
B Why?
A Because she's always on the computer. She never talks to me!
B You _____ her how you feel. Maybe she doesn't know.
- 4 A Angela's leaving work at the end of the month. She's going to have a baby.
B We _____ her a present.
- 5 A You _____ so close to the television.
B Why not?
A It's not good for your eyes.
- 6 A I miss the bus for school nearly every day.
B You _____ earlier.
- 7 A Good luck with the game!
B Thanks, but I'm sure I'm going to lose.
A You _____ like that! Be positive!
B What do mean?
A You _____ to yourself, "I'm going to win! I'm going to win!"
- 8 A Come on. Get up. It's 9:30.
B But I'm tired.
A You _____ to bed so late.
- 9 A Can you make me an omelet, please?
B Make it yourself!
A I don't know how to.
B You _____ how to cook, then!
- 10 A I'd love to travel around the world.
B Do you have enough money for the trip?
A Well, yes.
B Then I think you _____!



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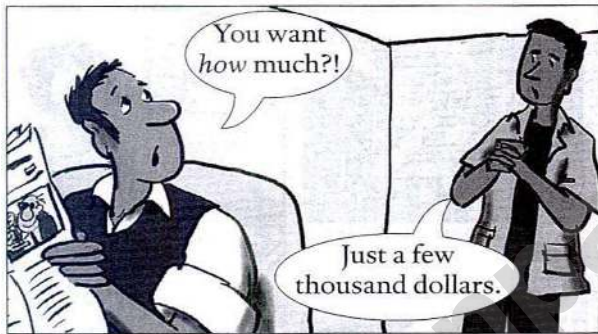
- b Test your memory. Cover the dialogues. Look at the pictures and remember the advice.

8B GRAMMAR *if* + present, *will* + base form (first conditional)

a Complete the stories with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.



- 1
If you *'don't take* an umbrella, you ² _____ wet. (not take, get)
- If you ³ _____ wet, you ⁴ _____ a cold. (get, catch)
- If you ⁵ _____ a cold, you ⁶ _____ well on your exam tomorrow. (catch, not do)
- If you ⁷ _____ well on your exam, you ⁸ _____ into a good college. (not do, not get)



- 2
If you ⁹ _____ me \$5,000, I ¹⁰ _____ a good computer. (lend, buy)
- If I ¹¹ _____ a good computer, I ¹² _____ my own business. (have, start)
- If I ¹³ _____ my own business, I ¹⁴ _____ you some money. (have, lend)
- If I ¹⁵ _____ you some money, you ¹⁶ _____ a new car. (lend, can buy)



- 3
If I ¹⁷ _____ borrow your dress, I ¹⁸ _____ to the party. (not can, not go)
- If I ¹⁹ _____ to the party, I ²⁰ _____ anyone. (not go, not meet)
- If I ²¹ _____ anyone, I ²² _____ married. (never meet, not get)
- If I ²³ _____ married, you ²⁴ _____ any grandchildren. (not get, not have)



- 4
If I ²⁵ _____ to you now, I ²⁶ _____ the bus. (talk, miss)
- If I ²⁷ _____ the bus, I ²⁸ _____ late for work. (miss, be)
- If I ²⁹ _____ late for work, my boss ³⁰ _____ angry with me. (be, be)
- If my boss ³¹ _____ angry with me, I ³² _____ my job. (be, lose)

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b Cover the stories and look at the pictures. Try to remember the stories.

- 1 If you don't take an umbrella, ...
2 If you lend me \$5,000, ...

- 3 If I can't borrow your dress, ...
4 If I talk to you now, ...

8C GRAMMAR possessive pronouns

a Circle the correct word in the dialogues.

1 A Is that Bill's camera?

B No, it's **our** / **ours** Why?

2 A She says she's 25.

B 25! That's not **her** / **hers** real age.

3 A Can you move **your** / **yours** car, please?

B Sorry. That's not **my** / **mine** car.

4 A Andy and Gina's cat is so sweet! When did they get it?

B I don't think it's **their** / **theirs**. It's the neighbors'.

5 A I love this motorcycle! Is it **your** / **yours**?

B No, it's not **my** / **mine**, unfortunately.

6 A Have you seen this photo in the newspaper?

B Wait a minute! They're **our** / **ours** children!

b Complete the sentences with the correct subject or object pronouns (*I, me, you, etc.*) and possessive adjectives or pronouns (*my, mine, etc.*).

1 If Andrew doesn't leave soon, he 'll miss _____ train. I think you should tell _____ to hurry.

2 My sister and I work in the same office. _____ hours are the same, so _____ usually have lunch together.

3 Do you know where Sally is? _____ isn't at _____ desk, and one of the assistants is looking for _____.

4 My parents live near me in Springfield. My apartment is very small, but _____ is huge. I often tell _____ that _____ don't need all that space.

5 Look at that dog. _____ looks really sick and _____ leg is hurt.

6 A Is that your phone ringing?

B No, _____ has a different ringtone. Isn't it _____?

A No, _____ phone's in _____ bag.

B It's probably Anne's. Could _____ call _____? I think _____'s in the bathroom.

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c Write four sentences that are true for you using *I, me, my, and mine*.