

9A GRAMMAR *if + past, would + base form* (second conditional)

a Write second conditional sentences for the pictures.



1 Which would you choose if you could only have one? (you choose, can)



2 You _____ better if you _____ more exercise. (feel, get)



3 They _____ happier if they _____ in that cage. (be, not live)



4 I _____ there if I _____ you. (not swim, be)



5 I _____ somebody if I _____ French. (ask, can speak)



6 _____ it if she _____ the money? (she buy, have)



7 If she _____ sick, she _____ to work. (not be, go)



8 He _____ scared if it _____ so big. (not be, not be)

b First or second conditional? Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.

- 1 What will we do tomorrow if it rains (rain)?
- 2 If I had a lot of money, I 'd buy (buy) a horse.
- 3 She'd pass her test if she _____ (study) harder.
- 4 I'm sure she _____ (lend) you the money if you ask her nicely.
- 5 I'd like your dog more if he _____ (not be) so noisy!
- 6 If I _____ (not see) you this evening, I'll see you on Friday.
- 7 I _____ (not say) anything to Julio if you don't want me to.
- 8 If you _____ (not hurry up), we'll miss the train.
- 9 If I were you, I _____ (not go) to Canada in the winter.
- 10 What _____ you _____ (do) if you found a snake in your bed?

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c Cover the sentences in a and look at the pictures. Remember the second conditionals.

9B GRAMMAR present perfect + *for* and *since*

a Complete the sentences with the present perfect of the verb given + *for* or *since* if necessary.



work

- 1 **A** How long has your daughter worked in New York?
B She's worked there for four years.

have

- 2 **A** How long _____ you _____ your cat?
B I _____ it _____ a few weeks now.



be married

- 3 **A** How long _____ you _____?
B I _____ 1981.

know

- 4 **A** How long _____ they _____ each other?
B They _____ each other _____ 50 years.

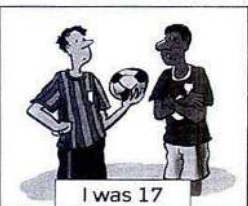


live

- 5 **A** How long _____ you _____ here?
B We _____ here _____ 2006.

have

- 6 **A** How long _____ you _____ this phobia?
B I _____ it _____ about 2010.
A Hmm...



be

- 7 **A** How long _____ you _____ on this team?
B I _____ on it _____ I was 17.

b **Test your memory.** Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures. Can you remember the sentences?

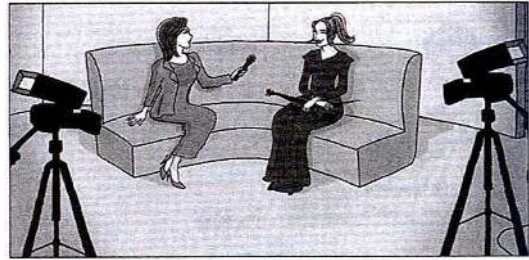
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c Write four sentences about yourself, two with the present perfect + *for*, and two with the present perfect + *since*.

9C GRAMMAR present perfect or simple past?

a Complete the dialogues with the present perfect or the simple past.

- 1 A How long *have* you *played* (play) the violin?
 B Since I *was* (be) four. I _____ (love) music all my life.
 A Was it a difficult instrument to learn?
 B Yes. I _____ (not be) very good when I _____ (start).



- 2 A _____ your brother _____ (finish) college?
 B Yes, he _____ (finish) three weeks ago.
 A What's he going to do now?
 B He _____ (not decide) yet.
- 3 A Where do your parents live?
 B They _____ (live) in Arizona since last year. But before that they _____ (live) in Michigan.
 A Why _____ they _____ (leave) Michigan?
 B Because my dad _____ (retire).
- 4 A I _____ (see) Oliver yesterday. He _____ (tell) me about your plans to move to Beijing.
 B Yes, I'm very excited... and a little nervous, too.
 A _____ you ever _____ (live) abroad before?
 B No, never. I _____ (never be) very interested in foreign travel.
 A How about your wife?
 B Oh, Sofia loves traveling! She _____ (visit) a lot of different countries.
- 5 A _____ you _____ (hear) about Andy and Francesca?
 B No. What?
 A They _____ (separate).
 B Really? That's a shame. I _____ (think) they were very happy together.
- 6 A Is your brother married?
 B Yes, he _____ (be) married for a long time. About ten years. He _____ (fall) in love with Sarah when they were both in high school. They _____ (get) married when they _____ (be) only 18.

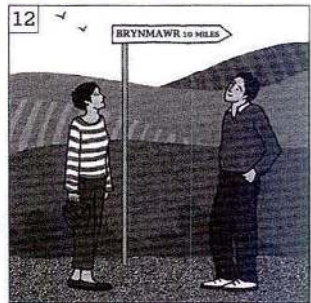
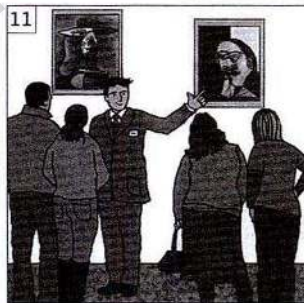
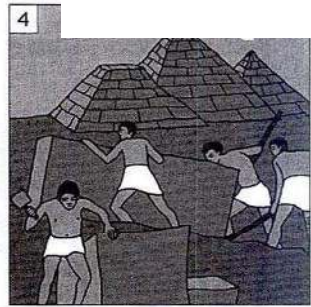
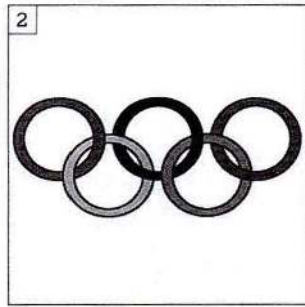
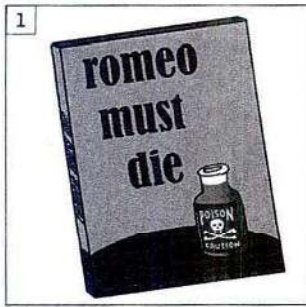
b Practice the dialogues in **a** with a partner.

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c Write a four-line dialogue beginning with *Have you ever...?*

10A GRAMMAR passive

a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with present or past passive.



- 1 *Romeo Must Die* is based on *Romeo and Juliet*. (base)
- 2 The symbol of the Olympic Games was designed in 1912. (design)
- 3 All bags are checked very carefully at airports these days. (check)
- 4 The Pyramids were built nearly 5,000 years ago. (build)
- 5 About 350 movies are shown at the Berlin Film Festival every year. (show)
- 6 P4 is a very small new moon that was discovered in 2011. (discover)
- 7 Seat belts were not used in planes until the 1930s. (not use)
- 8 These suits were worn by Elvis Presley. (wear)
- 9 The first smartphone was invented in 1992 by IBM. (invent)
- 10 *Pétanque* is played a lot all over France. (play)
- 11 This was painted by Picasso. (paint)
- 12 How is this name pronounced? (pronounce)

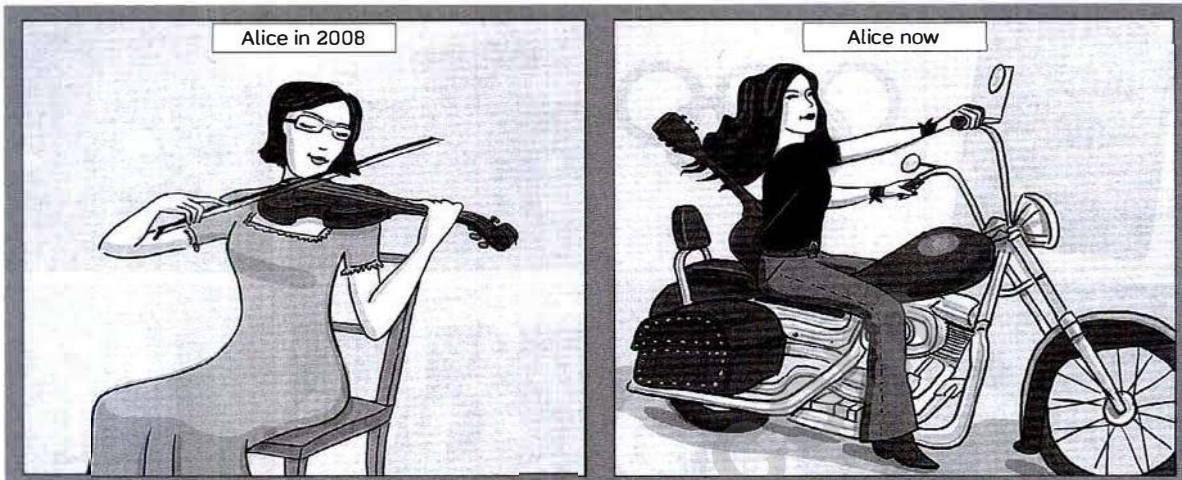
b Cover the sentences. Look at the pictures. Can you remember the sentences?

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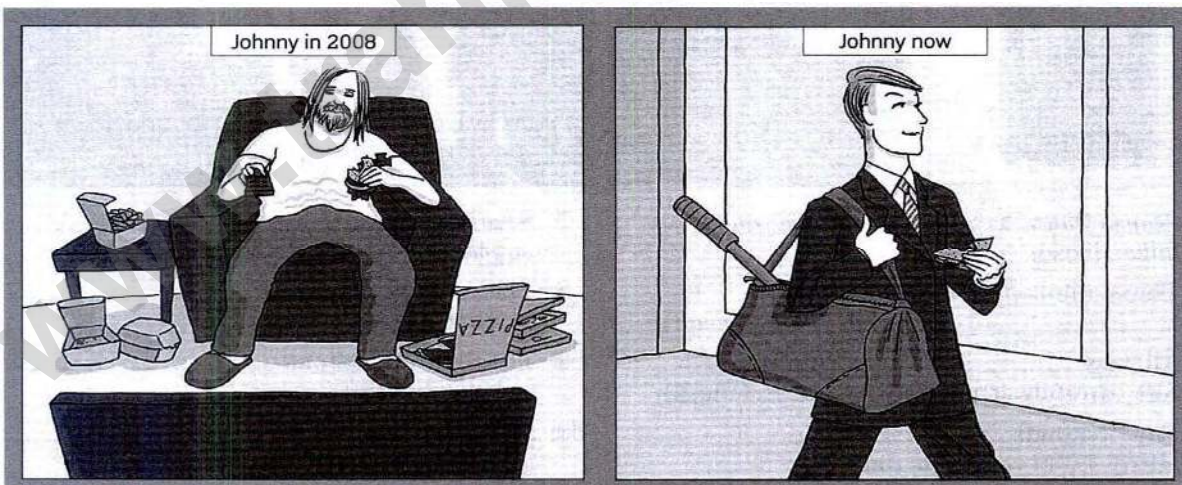
- c 1 Write two past passive sentences about inventions or discoveries made by someone from your country.
- 2 Write two present passive sentences about things that are produced, grown, or made somewhere in your country.

10B GRAMMAR *used to*

a Look at how Alice and Johnny have changed. For each person, write eight sentences using *used to* / *didn't use to* about what they were like in the past.



- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 <u>She used to wear</u> dresses. | 5 _____ a tattoo on her arm. |
| 2 _____ the violin. | 6 _____ very calm and quiet. |
| 3 _____ a motorcycle. | 7 _____ jeans and T-shirts. |
| 4 _____ glasses. | 8 _____ the guitar. |



- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 9 _____ TV all day. | 13 _____ a little overweight. |
| 10 _____ any sports. | 14 _____ jeans. |
| 11 _____ a suit and tie. | 15 _____ healthy food. |
| 12 _____ a beard and a mustache. | 16 _____ long hair. |

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- b Look at the pictures. Make sentences with *used to* and *didn't use to* about Alice and Johnny.
- c Write two sentences with *used to* and two sentences with *didn't use to* about yourself.

10C GRAMMAR *might*

- a** Complete the dialogues with *might* or *might not* + a verb from the list.

be (x2) ~~buy~~ fall go (x2) take like meet call say



- 1 **A** I think I might buy this T-shirt.
B Don't be silly. It's much too small for you.
- 2 **A** Are you going to go to the party?
B I'm not sure. My ex-boyfriend _____ there, and I really don't want to see him.
- 3 **A** What's this? It looks very strange.
B It's a special dish from my country. Try it, you _____ it.
- 4 **A** I _____ to class tomorrow. I think I'll have to work late.
B OK. I'll text you and tell you about the homework.
- 5 **A** Are you going to be in this evening?
B I'm not sure. I _____ some friends for dinner.
- 6 **A** Look, Mommy, I can ride a bicycle without using my hands!
B Oh, be careful! You _____!
- 7 **A** Where are you going for your vacation?
B I don't know. I'm really busy at work, so I _____ a vacation this year.
- 8 **A** Are you going to send Adam an email?
B No, I think I _____ him. It's quicker.
- 9 **A** How are you going to get there?
B I _____ by train... but maybe it's better to drive... I don't know...
A Come on - you need to make a decision!
- 10 **A** Are you going to tell Anna about seeing Mike in the cafe?
B I don't know. I _____ anything.
- 11 **A** I _____ late tomorrow. I'm seeing the doctor at 8:30.
B OK. Thanks for telling me.

- b** Practice the dialogues in **a** with a partner.

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- c** Write two things you might do next weekend, and two things you might not have time to do tomorrow.