

A On a separate sheet of paper, combine the two sentences into one, making the second sentence an adjective clause. Use who whenever possible. When it isn't possible, use that. Follow the example.

The hotel clerk was very helpful. / He recommended the restaurant.
The hotel clerk who recommended the restaurant was very helpful.

- 1 My cousin lives in New Zealand. / She called today.
- 2 We have a meeting every morning. / It begins at 9:30.
- 3 The celebration is exciting. / It takes place in spring.
- 4 The teacher is not very formal. / She teaches the grammar class.
- 5 Patients might prefer homeopathy. / They want to avoid strong medications.
- 6 The copy shop is closed on weekends. / It offers express service.
- 7 The hotel is very expensive. / It has three swimming pools.
- 8 Do you like the teacher? / He teaches advanced English.

B Complete the sentences with reflexive pronouns.

- 1 My brother and his wife really enjoyed on their vacation.
- 2 My uncle has been teaching how to cook.
- 3 The food was so terrific that I helped to some more.
- 4 Instead of staying at home and feeling sorry for after the accident, I stayed in touch with all my friends.
- 5 I hope your sister's been taking good care of
- 6 I was too shy to introduce to anyone at the party.
- 7 Mr. Yu hurt while lighting firecrackers for the Chinese New Year.

C Complete each sentence with one of the common expressions with reflexive pronouns. Then add two more sentences of your own.

- When did your brother how to play the guitar?
- 2 You'd better tell your daughter to stop playing near the stove or she'll
- 3 I really hope you when you're on vacation.
- 4
- 5

D Complete each sentence with by and a reflexive pronoun.

- 1 Very young children shouldn't be allowed to play outside
- 2 Did your father go to the store ?
- 3 How old were you when you learned to make breakfast ?
- 4 We got tired of waiting for a table at the restaurant, so we found one

E On a separate sheet of paper, rewrite each underlined phrase, using a reciprocal pronoun. Then add one sentence of your own. Follow the example.

On Christmas, in many places in the world, people give and receive presents.
On Christmas, in many places in the world, people give each other presents.

- 1 On New Year's Eve in New York City, people wait in Times Square for midnight to come so they can kiss other people and wish other people a happy new year.
- 2 During the Thai holiday Songkran, people throw water at other people on the street.
- 3 During the Tomato Festival in Buñol, Spain, people have a lot of fun throwing tomatoes at other people for about two hours.
- 4 After a day of fasting during Ramadan, Muslims around the world invite other people home to have something to eat that evening.
- 5 (Your own sentence)

Complete each formal sentence with who or whom.

- The front desk clerk works at that hotel is very helpful.
- 2 The man I met on the plane has invited us to lunch.
 - 3 The manager lives in Singapore may apply for the job.
 - 4 I'm very satisfied with the dentist you recommended.
 - 5 The guests we invited to the dinner were an hour late.
 - 6 The sales representative you are going to call speaks English.
 - 7 The singer you told me about is performing tonight.
 - 8 My friend works at the bank can help you.
 - 9 Is your colleague someone I can ask to help me?

A Correct the errors in the conditional sentences. More than one correct answer may be possible.

- If you will take a good picture, it can preserve memories of times you might forget.
- 2 If I was you, I would send them an e-mail right away.
 - 3 If you would go out today, you'll need an umbrella.
 - 4 Most people would eat healthy food if they understand the consequences of eating too much junk food.
 - 5 These speakers will be OK if you used them in a smaller room.
 - 6 If the weather will be better, I'd go for a swim.
 - 7 If I would have a chance, I would work shorter hours.
 - 8 Will you ride a bicycle to work if your car broke down?
 - 9 What would you do if I would ask you to make dinner?
 - 10 He won't eat at that restaurant if they would tell him he had to wear formal clothes.

B Complete each statement or question with the correct form of the verb.

- I wish my favorite author a new book. I've read all her old books so many times.
write
- 2 Pat wished she more time test-driving cars before she bought that SUV.
spend
 - 3 Most people wish they rich.
be
 - 4 I wish it possible for me to get a better camera when I bought this one.
be
 - 5 They wished they sooner that their computer was a lemon.
know
 - 6 When I was a child, my parents wished I a doctor.
become
 - 7 Do you wish you a more comfortable car for the trip tomorrow?
have
 - 8 Marie and her boyfriend are going to Germany tomorrow. Does she wish her boyfriend German?
study
 - 9 I wish you to bed earlier when you have to get up for work.
go

C On a separate sheet of paper, rewrite the sentences, changing if + not statements to unless and making any necessary changes. Follow the example.

If you don't buy the Brew Rite coffeemaker, you'll have to spend a lot more money on another brand.
Unless you buy the Brew Rite coffeemaker, you'll have to spend a lot more money on another brand.

If you aren't in a hurry, you should walk.

- 2 If you don't care about special features, you shouldn't consider getting the top-of-the-line model.
- 3 She won't go running in the park if her friends don't go with her.
- 4 Claire won't buy a car if it doesn't have a high-tech sound system.

On a separate sheet of paper, complete the unreal conditional sentences in your own way, using active and passive forms. Refer to the presentation above for some possibilities.

- 1 If I were elected ruler of a country, . . .
- 2 The car would have been invented earlier if . . .
- 3 If I were looking for a high-tech smart phone, . . .
- 4 If this laptop had been available when I was looking for one, . . .
- 5 . . . , I wouldn't be studying English now.
- 6 If I were going to take a commercial space flight today, . . .