

Complete each sentence with the correct form of each noun.

- 1 The government has made with the economic situation.
progress
- 2 They've given a lot of to making the banks stable.
importance
- 3 Unfortunately, changed the law.
radical
- 4 can only come if people stop making war.
peace
- 5 don't favor extreme change.
moderate
- 6 He's who would like to outlaw freedom of speech.
reactionary
- 7 If I could give you one piece of, it would be to vote.
advice
- 8 If more people don't find, people will elect a different president.
work
- 9 Some are more liberal than others.
government
- 10 It's impossible to end all
poverty

A Using the sentences in the grammar presentation above as a model, write pairs of sentences on a separate sheet of paper, using the gerunds and infinitives in the two ways shown.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| voting | 4 to permit |
| a (as the subject of a sentence) | a (as the subject of a sentence) |
| b (as a direct object) | b (as a direct object) |
| 2 smoking | 5 to lower |
| a (as a direct object) | a (as a direct object) |
| b (as an object of the preposition <u>to</u>) | b (as the subject of a sentence) |
| 3 censoring | |
| a (as the object of the preposition <u>of</u>) | |
| b (as a subject complement) | |

B Complete the paragraph with gerunds or infinitives. When either a gerund or an infinitive would be correct, fill in the blank with both forms.

I hope some positive changes in my life, and I would like right away. I have observed that a lot of people enjoy about the political situation, but they don't like anything about it. They love the news and they care about all the poor people who don't have enough to eat, but they don't feel like anything to change the situation. They worry about poverty, but they don't mind money on stupid things they don't need Well, I'm sick of about how people are suffering, and I've agreed a political action group. I simply hate anything!

A Write the correct prepositions of place, using in, on, or of.

- 1 Pisco is the Pacific coast of Peru.
 2 Tianjin, in China, is Hebei Province.
 3 Desaguadero is Lake Titicaca in Bolivia.
 4 The island of Bahrain is the Persian Gulf.
 5 Cabimas is Lake Maracaibo in Venezuela.
 6 Sapporo is Hokkaido Island in Japan.
 7 Riobamba is the Pastaza River in Ecuador.
 8 Taiwan's Jade Mountain National Park is east the city of Alishan.
 9 Fengkang is the southern part Taiwan.
 10 The city of Budapest, Hungary, is the Danube River.
 11 Denmark is north Germany.
 12 The capital of Chile, Santiago, is located the Central Valley.

B On a separate sheet of paper, rewrite each sentence with correct capitalization. Follow the example.

i'm reading *one hundred years of solitude*.
I'm reading One Hundred Years of Solitude.

- 1 my cousins are studying french.
 2 the leaning tower of pisa is in northern italy.
 3 it's on the southern coast of australia.
 4 i visit the city museum of art every saturday.
 5 my uncle jack works for the united nations.
 6 the channel tunnel between england and france was completed in 1994.
 7 she graduated from the university of washington.
 8 we liked the movie about the great wall of china.
 9 my son is in the college of sciences.
 10 his father speaks korean and japanese fluently.
 11 their grandson was born last march.

C Correct the errors in the sentences. Explain your answers.

- 1 When she went to the Malaysia, she brought her husband with her.
 2 A lot of people from United States teach English here.
 3 The Haiti is the closest neighbor to Dominican Republic.
 4 When we arrived in the Berlin, I was very excited.
 5 The Jordan is a country in Middle East.
 6 I introduced our visitors to University of Riyadh.
 7 I lived in People's Republic of China for about two years.
 8 Mr. Yan is a student at College of Arts and Sciences.
 9 She is the director of English Language Institute.
 10 She's the most famous actress in Netherlands.
 11 He's interested in cultures in Far East.
 12 The Poland was one of the first countries in the Eastern Europe to change to democracy.

A On a separate sheet of paper, complete each statement in your own way, using an infinitive.

- 1 He's tall enough . . .
 2 He isn't strong enough . . .
 3 She's thirsty enough . . .
 4 She isn't hungry enough . . .
 5 The movie was interesting enough . . .
 6 The movie wasn't exciting enough . . .

B On a separate sheet of paper, write ten sentences, using your choice of adjectives from the box. Write five using too and an infinitive and five using enough and an infinitive.

early	heavy	important	old	young	long
expensive	high	loud	sick	scary	short